

BEGIN - DECEMBER 2, 1959

30.24-9379

A9WX (BJT)  
(630) AMS BUDGET  
NIGHT LEAD IKE-FOREIGN  
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED TODAY THE MAJOR AIM OF HIS 22,000-MILE VISIT TO 11 COUNTRIES, BEGINNING TOMORROW, WILL BE TO PROVE TO FOREIGN PEOPLES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS A "GOOD PARTNER" IN THE SEARCH FOR A JUST PEACE.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "SUCH PRESTIGE AND STANDING AS I HAVE IN THE EARTH" WILL BE USED DURING HIS LAST YEAR IN OFFICE TO CARRY OUT THAT THEME.

THE PRESIDENT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON EARLY TOMORROW EVENING AFTER MAKING A BROADCAST TO THE NATION ABOUT HIS 19-DAY JOURNEY. THAT TRIP WILL TAKE HIM, AT ITS FURTHEST POINT, TO FOUR DAYS OF TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, THEN BRING HIM BACK TO PARIS FOR A WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING DEC. 19-21.

DISCUSSING THE TRIP AND OTHER FOREIGN ISSUES AT HIS MEETING WITH NEWSMEN, EISENHOWER MADE THESE MAIN POINTS:

1. HE HAS RECEIVED MEDICAL CLEARANCE FROM HIS DOCTORS WHO FOUND IN A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION THREE DAYS AGO THAT HE WAS "CAPABLE OF DOING IT." BUT HE SAID HIS FAMILY IS UNDERSTANDABLY CONCERNED THAT HE "IS PROBABLY HERE AND THERE TAKING ON A LOAD THAT HE SHOULDN'T."
2. NEHRU IS RIGHT IN TRYING TO SETTLE THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA BY NEGOTIATION AND THAT CHINA'S LEADERS ARE WRONG IN USING FORCE.

EISENHOWER SAID HE IS NOT CONCERNED ABOUT WHERE THE BORDER OUGHT TO RUN BUT THAT HE IS "VERY MUCH ON THE SIDE OF THE PEOPLE" WHO SEEK A SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION.

3. THE PRESIDENT WILL BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE BORDER ISSUE AND OTHER SPECIFIC PROBLEMS WITH NEHRU, INCLUDING HOPEFUL SIGNS OF AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

4. HE WILL DISCUSS OTHER SPECIFIC PROBLEMS AS HE VISITS OTHER CAPITALS AND EVERYWHERE WILL EMPHASIZE THE NEED TO RESOLVE ISSUES BY NEGOTIATION RATHER THAN FORCE.

5. PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES, PROBABLY IN JANUARY. KISHI'S VISIT IS EXPECTED TO BRING COMPLETION OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A REVISED U.S.-JAPANESE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY.

6. EISENHOWER IS MORE HOPEFUL NOW THAN A FEW MONTHS BACK THAT SOME CONSTRUCTIVE RESULT WILL EMERGE FROM U.S.-BRITISH NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING BACKED UP BY AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SYSTEM.

THE BRIGHTER PROSPECT EVIDENTLY IS DUE TO RUSSIA'S RECENT AGREEMENT TO JOIN IN A SCIENTIFIC STUDY, NOW UNDER WAY, OF THE PROBLEMS OF PREVENTING SNEAK UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS.

A10WX  
AT ONE POINT EISENHOWER WAS REMINDED THAT HE WOULD BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY FOR ALMOST THREE WEEKS AND WOULD BE THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY FROM WASHINGTON.

SINCE HE IS THE ONLY MAN WHO CAN ORDER THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EVENT OF A GREAT MILITARY EMERGENCY, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD DELEGATED HIS AUTHORITY TO SOMEONE ELSE.

EISENHOWER SAID THERE IS NO ARRANGEMENT THAT VESTS THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY IN ANYONE ELSE, BUT THAT SUCH DECISIONS AS HE WOULD HAVE TO MAKE "CAN BE EXECUTED FROM ANY POSITION AND BY A SIMPLE MESSAGE

THAT COULD BE DELIVERED INSTANTANEOUSLY."

AS HE GOT INTO A DISCUSSION OF HIS AIMS IN GOING ON THE JOURNEY, EISENHOWER SAID "THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF DOUBT REMAINING IN THE MINDS OF MANY PEOPLE, AND INCLUDING OUR FRIENDS, ALLIES AND OTHER FRIENDS, AS TO AMERICA'S REAL SINCERITY IN PURSUIT OF PEACE."

HE AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS, INCLUDING THE SECRETARY OF STATE, HAVE TRIED TO EMPHASIZE THIS COUNTRY'S PEACEFUL PURPOSES, HE SAID, YET "IT DOESN'T SEEM TO COME THROUGH."

"NOW, I HAVE A RELATIVELY FEW MONTHS LEFT," EISENHOWER SAID, "AND I DECIDED TO MAKE SOMETHING--MAKE AN EFFORT THAT NO PRESIDENT EVER WAS CALLED ON BEFORE TO MAKE, BUT I DO FEEL A COMPULSION TO VISIT A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, AND THROUGH THEM HOPING TO REACH MANY OTHERS, AND TELL THEM EXACTLY WHAT I BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO DO: THAT OUR BASIC ASPIRATION IS TO SEARCH OUT METHODS BY WHICH PEACE IN THE WORLD COULD BE ASSURED WITH JUSTICE FOR EVERYBODY."

"I WANT TO PROVE THAT WE ARE NOT AGGRESSIVE, THAT WE SEEK NOBODY ELSE'S TERRITORIES OR POSSESSIONS. WE DO NOT SEEK TO VIOLATE ANYBODY ELSE'S RIGHTS."

"WE ARE SIMPLY TRYING TO BE A GOOD PARTNER IN THIS BUSINESS OF SEARCHING OUT FOR PEACE, WHICH MEANS, IN THE LONG RUN, SEARCHING ALSO (FOR) METHODS IN WHICH WE, THE NATIONS, INDEPENDENT NATIONS TOGETHER COOPERATING, CAN FIND A BETTER LIFE FOR ALL OF US, AND THAT MEANS POLITICALLY AND MATERIALLY."

A26WX

(520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP.

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--THIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD NEITHER SEND BIRTH CONTROL ADVICE ABROAD, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY, NOR INTERFERE WITH ANY COUNTRY WHICH TRIES THAT SOLUTION TO ITS OVERPOPULATION PROBLEM.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE FORCEFULLY THAT THE "EXPLOSIVE" QUESTION--AN ECONOMIC ISSUE IN SOME POORER NATIONS AND A RISING POLITICAL ISSUE HERE--IS SIMPLY NONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S BUSINESS.

EISENHOWER WENT INTO THE BIRTH CONTROL MATTER AT A WIDELY RANGING CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE ALSO:

1. DECLARED HE WILL TRY TO CONVINCE THE WORLD ON HIS UPCOMING GOODWILL JOURNEY THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS ONLY TO BE A GOOD PARTNER IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE WITH JUSTICE.

2. HINTED AT SOME FORM OF GOVERNMENT ACTION IF THE STEELWORKERS UNION AND INDUSTRY MANAGEMENT DO NOT SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE. LACK OF AGREEMENT THREATENS RESUMPTION OF THE STEEL STRIKE.

THE PRESIDENT READILY LET HIMSELF BE DRAWN INTO THE DEBATE OVER USE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN AID FUNDS ON BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAMS, A DEBATE WHICH HAS AGITATED THE CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT CLERGY AND PUT 1960 PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANTS ON SOMETHING OF A SPOT.

"I CANNOT IMAGINE ANYTHING MORE EMPHATICALLY A SUBJECT THAT IS NOT A PROPER POLITICAL OR GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITY OR FUNCTION OR RESPONSIBILITY," HE TOLD A QUESTIONER.

WHILE HE HAS NO QUARREL WITH THE STAND OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AGAINST ARTIFICIAL BIRTH CONTROL, HE SAID, THE SUBJECT "HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH GOVERNMENT CONTACT WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS."

"WE DO NOT INTEND TO INTERFERE WITH... THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT. AND IF THEY WANT TO DO SOMETHING... ABOUT



WHAT IS ADMITTEDLY A VERY DIFFICULT QUESTION, AND ALMOST AN EXPLOSIVE QUESTION, THAT IS THEIR BUSINESS.

"AND IF THEY WANT TO GO TO SOMEONE FOR HELP, THEY SHOULD GO--THEY WILL GO UNQUESTIONABLY--TO PROFESSIONAL GROUPS, NOT TO GOVERNMENTS."

"THIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO--AND WILL NOT MAKE. . . AS LONG AS I AM HERE--HAVE A POLITICAL DOCTRINE IN ITS PROGRAM THAT HAS TO DO WITH THIS PROBLEM OF BIRTH CONTROL. THAT'S NOT OUR BUSINESS."

WHILE THE PRESIDENT SPOKE, A PROTESTANT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED THAT HE SEES NO OBJECTION TO THE UNITED STATES PROVIDING BIRTH CONTROL HELP, IF IT IS REQUESTED, AS PART OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

DR. R. NORRIS WILSON, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CHURCH WORLD SERVICE, SAID HE WOULD VIEW IT AS A DISGRACE IF AN UNDERDEVELOPED NATION LIKE INDIA ASKED BIRTH CONTROL INFORMATION AND THE UNITED STATES DID NOT SUPPLY IT.

THIS CONFLICTED SQUARELY WITH LAST WEEK'S DECLARATION BY THE COUNTRY'S ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOPS THAT THE USE OF AID FUNDS FOR ARTIFICIAL BIRTH PREVENTION WOULD BE A "MORALLY, HUMANLY, PSYCHOLOGICALLY AND POLITICALLY DISASTROUS APPROACH TO THE POPULATION PROBLEM."

ALL THE LEADING ASPIRANTS FOR THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATIONS--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON--HAVE STATED POSITIONS ON THE ISSUE WHICH REFLECT A VARIETY OF OPINIONS. HOWEVER, MOST HAVE AGREED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT TRY TO INFLUENCE OTHER NATIONS TO ADOPT BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAMS.

THE BIRTH CONTROL DISCUSSION AROSE LAST WEEK AFTER THE AMERICAN BISHOPS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH ISSUED A STATEMENT OPPOSING USE OF ANY FOREIGN AID MONEY TO PROMOTE BIRTH CONTROL IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

"UNITED STATES CATHOLICS," THEIR STATEMENT SAID, "BELIEVE THAT THE PROMOTION OF ARTIFICIAL BIRTH PREVENTION IS A MORALLY, HUMANLY, PSYCHOLOGICALLY AND POLITICALLY DISASTROUS APPROACH TO THE POPULATION PROBLEM."

SOME PROTESTANT CHURCH LEADERS AND OTHERS TOOK SHARP ISSUE.

THE RESULT WAS A DISCUSSION OF WHETHER A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRESIDENT COULD APPROVE BIRTH CONTROL AID LEGISLATION IF IT SHOULD BE PASSED BY CONGRESS.

SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), A ROMAN CATHOLIC AND CONSIDERED A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE FELT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ADVOCATE BIRTH CONTROL IN OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID THAT IF ELECTED PRESIDENT AND FACED WITH A QUESTION INVOLVING BIRTH CONTROL HE WOULD ACT ON HIS "PERSONAL JUDGMENT AS PRESIDENT AS TO WHAT WOULD BE IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES."

OTHER LEADING CONTENDERS FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION HAVE EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS:

ADLAI E. STEVENSON, A UNITARIAN: "THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT IMPOSE BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAMS ON FOREIGN COUNTRIES. BUT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT HESITATE TO CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR AID TO BIRTH CONTROL PROGRAMS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHERE POPULATION GROWTH IS INIMICAL TO ECONOMIC WELL-BEING."

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI, EPISCOPALIAN: "POVERTY AND DISEASE ARE CHARACTERISTIC OF MANY OVERPOPULATED COUNTRIES. THEY ARE ALSO TWO OF THE FOREMOST ALLIES OF COMMUNISM. I APPROVE THE GOVERNMENT'S FURNISHING PLANNED PARENTHOOD INFORMATION WHERE IT BELIEVES THAT ACTION WOULD BE TO THE INTEREST OF OUR COUNTRY."

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, CONGREGATIONALIST, SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT TRY TO SET POLICY FOR OTHER NATIONS ON BIRTH CONTROL. HE ADDED THAT "FOREIGN AID SHOULD NOT BE DENIED ON THE BASIS OF ANY COUNTRY'S POLICY RELATING TO BIRTH CONTROL. OUR OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE TO COOPERATE WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS TO IMPROVE THEIR SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WELLBEING."

GOV. EDMUND G. (PAT) BROWN OF CALIFORNIA, CATHOLIC, OPPOSED ANY USE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO INFLUENCE OTHER COUNTRIES ON BIRTH CONTROL, ONE WAY OR THE OTHER.

AMONG THE PROSPECTIVE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES, GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER OF NEW YORK, HAD THIS TO SAY: ". . . PROGRAMS ARE ONLY DEVELOPED AT THE REQUEST OF THE COUNTRY INVOLVED. THEREFORE, NATURALLY, AS IN A FIELD RELATING TO BIRTH CONTROL, IT WOULD NOT BE UNDERTAKEN IF IT WAS OFFENSIVE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTRY."

AT THE OFFICE OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AN AIDE SAID TODAY: "THE PRESIDENT HAS MADE CLEAR THE ADMINISTRATION'S VIEWPOINT AND THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS NO COMMENT OF HIS OWN TO ADD TO IT AT THIS TIME."

IN HIS DISCUSSION OF THE STEEL SITUATION, EISENHOWER NOTED THAT THE 116-DAY STRIKE IN THE INDUSTRY HAD THROWN HIS HOPED-FOR-BALANCED BUDGET FOR THE 1960 FISCAL YEAR INTO A PRECARIOUS POSITION.

HE DISCLOSED THAT HE HAS BEEN DEEP IN DISCUSSIONS WITH SUBORDINATES ON MEANS OF SAVING ENOUGH MONEY TO OFFSET THE TAX LOSS AND "STILL TO ACHIEVE THAT BALANCED BUDGET."

AS FOR FISCAL 1961, STARTING NEXT JULY 1, EISENHOWER SAID THE COUNTRY SHOULD STRIVE NOT ONLY FOR A BALANCE BUT FOR "SOME SMALL SURPLUS" TO START REPAYMENT ON THE PUBLIC DEBT.

SOME PROGRAMS MUST BE PUT ON THE SHELF, HE SAID, UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT GETS ITS FINANCIAL AFFAIRS IN ORDER.

EISENHOWER VOLUNTEERED ONE NEWS ITEM AT THE OUTSET OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE--THAT JAPANESE PREMIER NOBOSUKE KISHI WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES, PROBABLY IN JANUARY.

THEN HE INVITED QUESTIONS. THEY WERE POURED ON HIM, AND BROUGHT THESE REPLIES:

HEALTH -- THE PRESIDENT REPORTED THAT HIS DOCTORS HAVE TOLD HIM HE IS AS FIT AS HE COULD POSSIBLY BE AT HIS AGE TO UNDERTAKE THE 22,000-MILE JOURNEY.

AIM OF HIS TOUR--

DESPITE SEVEN YEARS OF EFFORT TO MAKE AMERICAN PURPOSES CLEAR, HE SAID, DOUBTS LINGER EVEN AMONG OUR FRIENDS. EISENHOWER FEELS COMPELLED TO USE "SUCH PRESTIGE AND STANDING AS I HAVE" TO CONVINCE THEM THAT THIS COUNTRY WANTS NO TERRITORY, DOES NOT SEEK TO VIOLATE ANYONE'S RIGHTS, AND--

"OUR BASIC ASPIRATION IS TO SEARCH OUT METHODS BY WHICH PEACE IN THE WORLD CAN BE ASSURED WITH JUSTICE FOR EVERYBODY."

LOYALTY OATH--

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED ABOUT THE SITUATION IN WHICH SEVERAL UNIVERSITIES HAVE REFUSED TO ACCEPT FEDERAL STUDENT LOAN PROGRAM FUNDS BECAUSE OF THE LOYALTY OATH REQUIRED. HE SAID HE PERSONALLY WAS READY TO SWER EVERY MORNING THAT HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND WAS LOYAL, BUT ADDED:

"I THINK, HOWEVER, THAT WHEN WE BEGIN TO SINGLE OUT ANY GROUP OF CITIZENS AND SAY, 'THIS IS A MATTER OF LEGAL COMPULSION,' I CAN SEE WHY THEY ARE RESENTFUL."

PANAMA--

HE IS RECEPTIVE, HE INDICATED, TO THE DEMAND OF PANAMANIAN THAT THEIR FLAG BE FLOWN BESIDE THAT OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE CANAL ZONE. THE ISSUE HAS INSPIRED ANTI-U.S. DEMONSTRATIONS IN PANAMA.

THIS COUNTRY FOR 50 YEARS HAS RECOGNIZED PANAMA'S TITULAR SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ZONE, EISENHOWER SAID, AND "I DO IN SOME FORM OR OTHER BELIEVE WE SHOULD HAVE VISUAL EVIDENCE THAT PANAMA DOES HAVE TITULAR SOVEREIGNTY."



DEFENSE--  
EISENHOWER ESPOUSED A CAUTIOUS, MIDDLE-ROAD COURSE IN SHIFTING THE DEFENSE EMPHASIS FROM MANNED STRATEGIC AIRCRAFT TO INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES. A REPORTER WHO ASKED HOW THIS COUNTRY CAN KEEP ITS MILITARY OUTLAYS STABLE WHILE TRYING SIMULTANEOUSLY TO BUILD BIGGER PLANES AND CATCH UP IN THE MISSILE RACE WAS ADVISED TO HEED THE ADAGE WHICH EISENHOWER QUOTED AS FOLLOWS:  
"BE NOT THE FIRST BY WHICH THE NEW IS TRIED, NOR YET THE LAST TO LAY THE OLD ASIDE."

IN THE FIRST PLACE, THE PRESIDENT SAID, NEW MISSILE WEAPONS ARE VERY EXPENSIVE, AND ANY RADICAL CHANGE-OVER FROM MANNED AIRCRAFT TO MISSILES WOULD BE HIGHLY COSTLY.

BUT THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT AS THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE BECOMES OPERATIVE, THERE IS LESS CONCERN ABOUT GETTING NEWER, BETTER, BIGGER AND FASTER AIRCRAFT THAT WILL GO HIGHER AND FLY LONGER.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK IT IS CUTTING BACK THE PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPING THE B70 BOMBER WHICH WAS AIMED AT FLYING THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

EISENHOWER SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO QUIT ENTIRELY THE PRODUCTION OF LONG-RANGE BOMBERS. HE NOTED THAT THE B58 STILL IS BEING PRODUCED. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY IS NOT YET AT THE POINT WHERE IT IS GOING TO DEPEND ENTIRELY ON MISSILES OR WHERE ITS DETERRENT POWERS WILL DEPEND SOLELY ON SUCH WEAPONS.

ASKED IF MISSILE DEVELOPMENT WOULD INCLUDE THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOME HARDENED LAUNCHING PADS, EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT HARDENED BASES ARE GOING TO BE NEEDED FOR SOME TYPES OF MISSILES, BUT NOT FOR OTHERS. HE SAID THESE BASES ARE NOT GOING TO BE AS EXPENSIVE AS IT ONCE WAS THOUGHT THEY WOULD BE.

FARM--

EISENHOWER SAID HE WILL HAVE READY FOR CONGRESS A PROGRAM TO MAKE AGRICULTURE MORE PROSPEROUS WHILE FREEING FARMERS FROM THEIR "COMPLETE DEPENDENCY, OR ALMOST COMPLETE DEPENDENCY, UPON GOVERNMENT."

NUCLEAR WEAPONS--

EISENHOWER SAID NO ARRANGEMENT HAS BEEN MADE-- OR IS NEEDED-- TO VEST ANYONE ELSE WITH AUTHORITY TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, SHOULD NEED ARISE, WHILE HE IS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

"SUCH DECISIONS," HE SAID, "... CAN BE EXECUTED FROM ANY POSITION AND BY A SIMPLE MESSAGE THAT COULD BE DELIVERED INSTANTANEOUSLY."

ATOMIC TESTS--

THE GOVERNMENT IS MORE HOPEFUL NOW THAN IT WAS A FEW MONTHS AGO, HE SAID, THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON MEANS OF HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WILL PRODUCE "SOME CONSTRUCTIVE RESULT."

JK553PES

A19WX BJT

AMS BUDGET (400)

THE MAN LOOKS GOOD

BY ARTHUR EDSON

AP NEWSFEATURES WRITER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--NORMALLY THE CHIEF INTEREST IN A PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE IS IN WHAT HE WILL SAY, OR WON'T SAY, ABOUT THE LEADING ISSUES.

BUT TODAY WAS DIFFERENT.

TO MANY OF US THE MAIN INTEREST WOULD NOT BE IN WHAT HE ASKED OR SAID, BUT IN THE MAN HIMSELF.

HOW DOES DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER LOOK AND FEEL AS HE PREPARES TO SET OUT ON HIS HISTORIC TRIP?

AFTER ALL, THE PRESIDENT HAS HAD THREE MAJOR ILLNESSES, AND HAS BEEN TOLD HE WOULD HAVE TO SLOW DOWN. YET HERE HE IS, READY TO TRAVEL 22,370 MILES, TO VISIT 11 NATIONS IN 19 DAYS.

30.24-9381

IT'S A PROGRAM THAT MIGHT UNNERVE A DECATHALON CHAMPION. THE PRESIDENT, DRESSED IN BROWN, HURRIED IN TWO MINUTES LATE, UNUSUAL FOR A MAN AS PUNCTUAL AS HE IS. HIS COLOR WAS GOOD, HIS EYES HAD A SPARKLE WHEN HE GRINNED, AND HE LOOKED SURPRISINGLY FIT FOR A MAN OF 69.

HE WAS ASKED ABOUT HIS HEALTH, AND DID HIS FAMILY FEEL ANY QUALMS ABOUT HIS DASHING OFF ON A LONG TRIP LIKE THIS? THE PRESIDENT SAID HE SUPPOSED EVERY MAN'S FAMILY FEELS QUALMS ABOUT TRIPS, BUT THAT HIS DOCTORS ASSURE HIM HE'S UP TO IT.

EISENHOWER GOT A LAUGH WHEN HE SAID HE HOPES TO COMPLETE THE TRIP WITHOUT LOSING THE LAST VESTIGE OF WHAT I ONCE THOUGHT WAS A GOOD DISPOSITION.

AS IN SO MANY OTHER EISENHOWER NEWS CONFERENCES, THIS ONE OCCASIONALLY RESEMBLED A BETWEEN HALVES PEP TALK, NOT BY THE COACH, BUT BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY WHO DROPS BY WITH A REQUEST NOT TO LET THE OLD SCHOOL DOWN.

IT WAS THAT WAY AT THE START, WHEN EISENHOWER WAS EXPLAINING WHY HE WAS GOING ON THIS LONG AND EXHAUSTING TRIP.

HE SAID HE HAS ONLY A FEW MONTHS LEFT AS PRESIDENT, AND ALTHOUGH HE DIDN'T SAY IT THIS BLUNTLY, HE'S AWARE THAT IF HE'S EVER GOING TO GET ANYWHERE NEAR HIS GOAL, PEACE, HE'S GOING TO HAVE TO HURRY.

"I DO FEEL THE COMPULSION TO VISIT A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES," HE SAID AT ONE POINT. AND AT ANOTHER TIME, HE SAID: "SUCH PRESTIGE AS I HAVE, I WANT TO USE IT."

IRONICALLY, HE USED THE SAME WORD, PRESTIGE, TO DESCRIBE NOT A SUCCESS BUT A FAILURE. HE HAD USED HIS PRESTIGE, HE SAID, TO TRY AND BRING MANAGEMENT AND LABOR TOGETHER IN THE STEEL INDUSTRY, BUT IT HAD GOT HIM NOWHERE.

IT WAS IN THE FIELD DEAR TO THE PRESIDENT'S HEART, FISCAL RESPONSIBILITY, THAT HE MOST RESEMBLED A BETWEEN HALVES SPEAKER. SOMEONE ASKED HIM ABOUT THE BUDGET, AND EISENHOWER WAS OFF AND RUNNING ON HIS FAVORITE TOPIC.

"LADIES AND GENTLEMEN," HE SAID, "I WANT TO TELL YOU SOMETHING." AND SO HE TOLD US, ONCE MORE, ABOUT HOW MUCH INTEREST THIS COUNTRY IS PAYING, ABOUT HOW WE SHOULD BE FISCALLY RESPONSIBLE, ABOUT HOW WE OUGHT TO PUT THINGS ON THE SHELF THAT DON'T HAVE TO BE DONE RIGHT NOW. "EVERYBODY IN THIS ROOM IS A TAXPAYER," HE SAID. AND: "WE OUGHT TO TAKE THIS TO HEART AND DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."

BUT SINCE THERE DOESN'T SEEM MUCH TIME TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT BEFORE EISENHOWER LEAVES THURSDAY, LET'S SIMPLY WISH HIM A PROFITABLE TRIP--AND HOPE HE COMES BACK WITH SOME VESTIGE OF A GOOD DISPOSITION.

JC/JA347PES

NEW YORK, DEC. 2 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER QUOTED FROM ALEXANDER POPE, THE ENGLISH POET, IN OUTLINING HIS DEFENSE POLICY IN HIS WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

DISCUSSING THE CHANGE-OVER FROM CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS TO MISSILES, EISENHOWER SAID:

"BE NOT THE FIRST BY WHOM THE NEW ARE TRIED, NOR YET THE LAST TO LAY THE OLD ASIDE."

POPE, BORN IN 1688, WROTE THE LINES IN HIS "ESSAY ON CRITICISM."

QRQRPEs

1959



A126

(430)

FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS, DEC. 3  
BY EUGENE LEVIN  
(ADVANCE) ROME, DEC. 2 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BE THE SECOND AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO VISIT ITALY. THE FIRST WAS WOODROW WILSON, 40 YEARS AGO.

THEY BOTH ARRANGED VISITS HERE ON TOURS PRECEDING HISTORIC CONFERENCES IN PARIS.

WILSON WAS THEN THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO UNDERTAKE AN EXTENDED OVERSEAS TOUR. HE CAME TO ROME AFTER VISITING PARIS AND LONDON, AND BEFORE RETURNING TO PARIS TO ATTEND THE WORLD WAR I PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH FRAMED THE VERSAILLES TREATY.

EISENHOWER IS COMING HERE ENROUTE TO THE FIRST GOOD WILL TRIP TO ASIA BY AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT. THE TRIP IS CONNECTED WITH THE WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS DEC. 19.

BUT THE SIMILARITIES END HERE.

AFTER WORLD WAR I, ITALY WAS A FULL FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE "WESTERN BIG FOUR." TODAY IT IS A WESTERN ALLIANCE MEMBER BUT DOES NOT RATE A SEAT AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

AFTER WORLD WAR I, ITALY WAS A VETERAN OF EUROPEAN POWER DIPLOMACY. THE UNITED STATES WAS A NEWCOMER AND -- IN THE EYES OF OLD EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS -- SOMETHING OF AN UPSTART. THAT SITUATION LED TO SOME UNPLEASANT INCIDENTS DURING WILSON'S VISIT IN ROME.

TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS THE ACKNOWLEDGED LEADER OF THE WEST. ITALY CAN BE EXPECTED TO PRESS FOR A BIGGER VOICE IN WESTERN COUNCILS. BUT NO UNPLEASANT INCIDENTS ARE LIKELY TO DEVELOP DURING EISENHOWER'S 40-HOUR STAY FROM LATE DEC. 4 TO MIDDAY DEC. 6.

WILSON ARRIVED IN ROME JAN. 2, 1919. HIS WAS A FULL STATE VISIT. THE ROYAL COACH OF KING VICTOR EMANUEL III CARRIED THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT AND HIS WIFE, EDITH, DOWN VIA NAZIONALE IN THE HEART OF ROME.

IT WAS A TRIUMPHAL OCCASION, WITH THOUSANDS LINING THE STREETS. THE WILSONS WERE TAKEN TO THE QUIRINALE PALACE, ONCE THE RESIDENCE OF POPES AND THEN THE RESIDENCE OF THE KING. THE WILSONS FOUND MUCH OF IT STILL BEING USED AS A WAR HOSPITAL. NOW IN REPUBLICAN ITALY THE PALACE IS THE OFFICIAL HOME OF THE PRESIDENT, AND EISENHOWER WILL STAY THERE DURING HIS VISIT IN ROME.

THE ITALIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES INVITED WILSON TO SPEAK. IT WAS QUITE AN HONOR, FOR NEVER BEFORE HAD A NONMEMBER BEEN ASKED TO ADDRESS THE CHAMBER FROM THE FLOOR. THE PRECEDENT BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM SOCIALIST DEPUTIES, WHO BOYCOTTED THE SESSION. VITTORIO EMANUELE

BUT WILSON WENT AHEAD WITH HIS SPEECH, AND A COURAGEOUS ONE IT WAS. HE ASKED THAT THE BALKANS BE TREATED SYMPATHETICALLY AND ALLOWED THEIR INDEPENDENCE. IT WAS A PLEA FOR TOLERANCE FOR THE NEW STATE OF YUGOSLAVIA, AT A TIME WHEN ITALY WAS DEMANDING THE DISPUTED TERRITORY AROUND FIUME (NOW THE YUGOSLAV PORT OF RIJEKA). THE SPEECH REPORTEDLY ANGERED ITALY'S PREMIER, VICTOR EMANUEL ORLANDO.

WILSON LATER CALLED ON POPE BENEDICT XV. TO MOLLIFY PROTESTANT OBJECTIONS, WILSON ATTENDED A RECEPTION GIVEN BY PROTESTANTS LIVING IN ROME ON THE SAME DAY.

AFTER SEEING THE PONTIFF, WILSON WAS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS A CROWD

AFTER SEEING THE PONTIFF, WILSON WAS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS A CROWD IN ONE OF ROME'S BIG PIAZZAS. HOURS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT WAS TO APPEAR THE CROWD STARTED GATHERING. BUT AT THE LAST MINUTE, ITALIAN AUTHORITIES ORDERED THE CROWD DISPERSED. THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY TOLD WILSON IT REGRETTED HE COULD NOT SPEAK. THE MINISTRY EXPLAINED

THAT POLICE BROKE UP THE CROWD BECAUSE THEY FEARED IT MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND.

WILSON REPORTEDLY LEFT ROME FOR A TOUR OF NORTH ITALY AN ANGRY MAN.

BUT IN GENOA, MILAN AND TURIN HE RECEIVED SUCH A POPULAR RECEPTION THAT HE RETURNED TO PARIS ON JAN. 7 A HAPPY ONE.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 3--MOVED NOV. 29.

R744PES

A119 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)

((750))

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS DEC. 2--NOTE DATE.

-0

EDITORS: THIS IS THE FIRST OF ABOUT A DOZEN STORIES WHICH WILL MOVE FROM ABROAD IN ADVANCE OF THE EISENHOWER TRIP. EACH WILL BE TIMED FOR USE A DAY OR SO BEFORE EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN A COUNTRY.

EDITOR'S NOTE--ITALY IS THE FIRST NATIONAL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT ON HIS FAR-SWINGING TOUR STARTING TOMORROW. HERE IS A PERCEPTIVE STUDY OF THE COUNTRY, WRITTEN BY A CORRESPONDENT WHO KNOWS ITALY FROM TOP TO BOTTOM. HE HAS COVERED ITS NEWS FOR THE LAST 10 YEARS THROUGH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN ROME.

--0--

BY JAMES M. LONG

(ADVANCE)...ROME, DEC. 2 (AP)--ROMA HAS ITS HAND OUT FOR GOVERNMENT AID. BUT THE CORNER BAR JUKE BOX IS RAKING IN A FORTUNE.

SPAGHETTI IS STILL A BIG FIRST DISH IN THE RESTAURANTS. BUT THEY ARE HAWKING POPCORN IN THE MOVIE HOUSES.

JUNIOR STILL CARRIES HIS BOOKS OF GREEK AND LATIN. BUT HE MOTOR SCOOTERS TO SCHOOL IN TIGHT BLUE JEANS.

THAT'S THE NEW ITALY--THE ITALY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SEE WHEN HE MAKES ROME THE FIRST STOP ON HIS 20,000 MILE, 11-NATION TOUR.

THINGS HAVE CHANGED--CHANGED EVEN FROM THAT CHILL MORNING IN EARLY FEBRUARY 1952 WHEN EISENHOWER REVIEWED ITALY'S ARMED FORCES AT UDINE IN HIS FAREWELL AS NATO'S EUROPEAN COMMANDER.

THERE WILL BE A STRONG NOTE OF PERSONAL ACHIEVEMENT IN HIS WELCOME BACK.

ITALY TAKES CREDIT FOR LEADING THE WORLD OUT OF THE DARK AGES AND INTO THE RENAISSANCE OF CULTURE 500 YEARS AGO. BUT MANY ITALIANS CREDIT EISENHOWER'S WORLD WAR VICTORY AND AMERICA'S POSTWAR AID WITH LEADING ITALY INTO A SECOND RENAISSANCE OF SOCIAL AND

INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

YOUR GRANDFATHER MAY TELL YOU ABOUT ITALIANS IN THE GOLDEN YEARS OF U.S. IMMIGRATION AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY. THE SONS OF SICILY AND CALABRIA WERE A MAJOR PART OF THE MILLION OR MORE FOREIGNERS WHO POURED INTO THE UNITED STATES EACH YEAR.

SOME WERE SWARTHY MEN, HE WILL REMEMBER, WHO SANG THEIR WAY THROUGH THE SIDE STREETS WITH OLD HAND ORGANS, MONEKSY ON THE CHAIN AND BANANAS FOR SALE.

DON'T LET GRANDPA FOLL YOU.

ITALY'S ONLY MONKEYS ARE IN THE ZOOS. A NAPLES NEWSPAPER CONDUCTED A SURVEY AND FOUND ONLY ONE ORGAN GRINDER LIEFT IN THE CITY OF "O SOLE MIO."

AMERICAN COACHES AFTER THE WAR FOUND TROUBLE IN BUILDING A WINNING ITALIAN NATIONAL BASKETBALL TEAM, LARGELY FOR LACK OF LANKY 6-FOOT-6 FORWARDS. BUT FOR THE PAST TWO OR THREE YEARS THE TALLER



ITALIAN TEAM HAS LOOKED GOOD IN INTERNATIONAL PLAY.

A120 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT)  
A CHANGED DIET, PLUS MORE "GROWING YEARS" IN SCHOOL BEFORE HAVING TO HELP HUSTLE FOR THE FAMILY'S FOOD, HAS BROUGHT ITS CHANGE IN THE NEW GENERATION OF ITALIANS.

THE BLUE JEAN SET THAT GOES TO HIGH SCHOOL OR FIRST YEAR AT THE UNIVERSITY NOW CROWDS CLOSE TO THE SAME LANKY BUILD YOU'D FIND IN SIMILAR TEEN-AGERS IN OMAHA OR HARRISBURG.

SUPERMARKETS ARE BEGINNING TO POP UP IN THE SUBURBS. THE HOUSEWIFE IN MANY CASES HAS AN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR. HER HUSBAND DRIVES A CAR, EVEN IF ONLY A TWO-CYLINDER MIDGET. FIATS, LANCIAS AND ALFA ROMEOS BY THE THOUSANDS TEEM THE STREETS OF A LAND WHERE THE ITALIAN OF TODAY DRIVES THE CAR OF TOMORROW ON THE ROADS OF YESTERDAY.

WITH MASSIVE AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID--73 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT LOANS AND CREDITS LAST YEAR ALONE EXCLUSIVE OF MILITARY GRANTS--ITALY HAS BUILT HER POSTWAR WAY BACK TO A SOLID CURRENCY AND SOUND ECONOMY.

ITALY IS HAULING IN MILLIONS FROM TOURISM. A RECORD 15 MILLION TOURISTS, ALMOST ONE FOR EVERY THREE ITALIANS IN THIS COUNTRY, CAME HERE THIS YEAR. NEXT YEAR, WITH THE OLYMPIC GAMES IN ROME, THE FIGURE IS EXPECTED TO GO FAR HIGHER.

THE COUNTRY STILL HAS SOME STIFF PROBLEMS TO SOLVE. UNEMPLOYMENT IS OVER HALF THAT OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS ALMOST FOUR TIMES ITALY'S POPULATION.

WAGES ARE LOW. THE AVERAGE ITALIAN EARNER TAKES HOME LESS THAN \$100 A MONTH.

EDUCATION IS STILL EXPENSIVE, DIFFICULT AND INSUFFICIENT. A SURVEY PUBLISHED BY IL MESSAGGERO SAID 28.37 PER CENT OF ITALY'S POPULATION NEVER COMPLETED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. NEARLY 13 PER CENT CAN NEITHER READ NOR WRITE. THAT'S 5 1/2 MILLION ITALIANS.

ITALY'S GOVERNMENT SINCE THE WAR HAS BEEN STABLE, DOMINATED BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY, AND PLEDGED TO THE HILT TO NATO AND THE WEST.

THAT IS DESPITE THE STILL RINGING CHALLENGE OF ITALY'S POWERFUL COMMUNIST PARTY, PROBABLY THE STRONGEST IN ANY WESTERN COUNTRY. IT GETS NEARLY 23 PER CENT OF THE POPULAR VOTE. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, THEMSELVES SHORT OF A MAJORITY, POLL 42 PER CENT.

THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE IS STRENGTHENED BY THE PARTY'S LONG-TIME ALLIANCE WITH THE SOCIALISTS, WHICH HAVE OVER 14 PER CENT OF THE VOTE AND COULD MUSTER ALMOST 20 PER CENT IF THEY COULD PATCH UP DIFFERENCES AMONG SPLINTER FACTIONS WITHIN THEIR OWN RANKS.

THE COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST LEFT HAS BAITED EISENHOWER BITTERLY IN THE PAST. THEY SMEARED STREETS WITH "DOWN WITH IKE" SIGNS WHEN HE VISITED HERE AS NATO COMMANDER. THEY CALLED RIOT-RIDDEN, NATIONWIDE STRIKES AGAINST NATO ARMS AND NATO BASES HERE. THEY CARTOONED HIM AS THE DEATH'S HEAD ATOMIC WARMONGER OF THE WEST.

NOW EVEN THAT HAS CHANGED. WHEN THE PRESIDENT DRIVES THROUGH ROME'S ANCIENT STREETS MANY COMMUNISTS WILL BE OUT THERE CHEERING FOR HIM.

SINCE HIS WASHINGTON MEETING WITH SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS DONE A FAST DOUBLE TAKE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TURNED THEIR FIRE ON THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AS REACTIONARY WAR BUILDERS.

THEY ARE CALLING IKE AND NIKITA THE NEW CO-WORKERS FOR PEACE. END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS DEC. 2--MOVED NOV. 28.  
TA1000AES

30.24-9383

A90WX

ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY DEC. 2

(1,050) IKE-ISSUES

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--RED CHINA'S ACTIVITIES ALONG THE INDIAN BORDER AND WIDESPREAD DESIRES FOR MORE AMERICAN AID ARE STANDOUT TOPICS LIKELY TO CLAIM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATTENTION ON HIS FOURNEY ABROAD.

U. S. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND EVEN WITH LATIN AMERICA MAY COME UP, TOO. SO MAY QUESTIONS CONCERNING MILITARY BASES OVERSEAS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF WESTERN ALLIANCES.

BUT A JAMMED, JET-AGE SCHEDULE INDICATES THAT THE 23,000 MILE TOUR WHICH GETS UNDER WAY TOMORROW NIGHT WILL BE PRIMARILY JUST WHAT THE PRESIDENT HAS SAID IT WILL BE--AN EFFORT TO BUILD GOOD-WILL AND A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICA.

FOR THE MOST PART, THERE JUST WON'T BE TIME TO WORK OUT SOLUTIONS TO ANY MAJOR PROBLEMS OF INDIVIDUAL NATIONS OR THE WORLD AS A WHOLE.

EISENHOWER WILL BE VISITING 11 NATIONS ON THREE CONTINENTS IN 19 DAYS. THREE OF THOSE DAYS ARE MARKED OFF FOR ATTENDING A WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS BEGINNING DEC. 19. TWO AND A HALF ARE RESERVED FOR A CRUISE AND A REST ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. NEARLY FIVE DAYS ARE SET ASIDE FOR TROUBLED INDIA, AT THE FAR POINT OF THE PRESIDENT'S TRAVELS TO EUROPE, ASIA AND NORTH AFRICA.

THIS LEAVES ROUGHLY A DAY EACH, INCLUDING TRAVEL TIME, FOR NINE OTHER COUNTRIES. EISENHOWER CAN SPEND ONLY FIVE HOURS IN AFGHANISTAN, FOR EXAMPLE.

A GOOD BIT OF THE TIME AT EACH STOP WILL BE GIVEN OVER TO FORMALITIES, CEREMONIES AND ADDRESSES, SO THAT NO GREAT AMOUNT WILL BE LEFT FOR DECISION-MAKING CONFERENCES WITH CHIEFS OF STATE.

INDIA IS THE EXCEPTION, AND INTENTIONALLY SO. THE VAST, TEEMING SUB-CONTINENT HAD DRAWN EISENHOWER'S INTEREST AND CONCERN EVEN BEFORE COMMUNIST CHINA BEGAN SHAKING A FIST ALONG THE NORTHERN BORDER. AND NOW THE PRESIDENT IS EXPECTED TO USE NEW DELHI AS A FORUM FOR TRANSMITTING TO ALL SOUTHERN ASIA A MESSAGE OF AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT.

NEITHER IN INDIA NOR ELSEWHERE HAS A FORMAL, ITEM-BY-ITEM AGENDA BEEN LAID DOWN AS A BASIS FOR DISCUSSIONS.

BUT THE BORDER ISSUE IS CERTAIN TO ARISE IN NEW DELHI, WHERE EISENHOWER WILL HAVE NUMEROUS OPPORTUNITIES FOR PRIVATE AND SEMI-PRIVATE SESSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. INDIAN RELATIONS WITH PAKISTAN, AN AMERICAN ALLY, MAY ARISE ALSO.

THESE RELATIONS HAVE BEEN IMPROVING RECENTLY. IT IS TO THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES THAT THEY CONTINUE IMPROVING. EISENHOWER MIGHT SEE FIT TO TOUCH ON THEM ONLY IF NEHRU RAISES THE SUBJECT, SINCE IT IS A DELICATE ONE, OF EMOTIONAL CONCERN TO INDIA.

REQUESTS FOR MORE U. S. MILITARY AID MIGHT GROW OUT OF THE BORDER DIFFICULTIES AND A DESIRE TO STRENGTHEN THE INDIAN ARMY. POSSIBLY NEHRU MAY ASK TO BUY U. S. WEAPONS OUTRIGHT, BECAUSE OF HIS COUNTRY'S DISLIKE OF STRINGS ATTACHED TO THE AID PROGRAM.

INDIA ALSO IS COUNTING HEAVILY ON CONTINUED ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. IT MIGHT FEEL INCLINED TO ASK EISENHOWER HOW MUCH CAN BE EXPECTED FOR ITS THIRD FIVE-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN, NOW ON THE DRAWING BOARDS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SUPPLIED ALMOST TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN AID TO INDIA. THE MONEY HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT IN INDIAN EFFORTS TO RAISE LOW LIVING STANDARDS THROUGH THE DEVELOPMENT PLANS.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CHECK AT PRESIDENTIAL STOPPING PLACES INDICATES THAT MORE THAN HALF THE NATIONS EISENHOWER WILL VISIT MAY MAKE POLITE



INQUIRIES ABOUT CONTINUED OR INCREASED MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID OR BOTH. IN ADDITION TO INDIA, THE LIST INCLUDES PAKISTAN, TURKEY, AFGHANISTAN, TUNISIA, IRAN, AND POSSIBLY SPAIN.

GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO OF SPAIN MAY ASK FOR AN EARLY SHIPMENT OF PROMISED MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR TWO DIVISIONS OF TROOPS. HE MAY BID FOR A LARGER U. S. IMMIGRATION QUOTA FOR SPAIN.

FRANCO MAY WANT TO GO INTO THE ENTIRE QUESTION OF NORTH AFRICA AND NATIONALISM, AND PERHAPS THE EFFECTS ON U. S. AIR BASES IN SPAIN OF THE FORTHCOMING EVACUATION OF SIMILAR BASES IN NEARBY MOROCCO.

IN ADDITION, FRANCO IS KNOWN TO BE CONCERNED ABOUT A RISE OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN LATIN AMERICA, PARTICULARLY EVIDENT OF LATE IN CUBA AND PANAMA. HE MIGHT SEE FIT TO OFFER HIS SERVICES IN AN ATTEMPT TO CLEAR AND IMPROVE THE ATMOSPHERE.

DIPLOMATIC ONLOOKERS IN MADRID BELIEVE, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCO WILL BE INTERESTED MAINLY IN A FIRST-HAND REPORT FROM EISENHOWER ON RESULTS OF THE WESTERN SUMMIT SESSION IN PARIS AND AMERICAN IDEAS FOR DICKERING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT A PROJECTED EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE NEXT SPRING.

COUNTRY BY COUNTRY, HERE IS A RUN DOWN ON POSSIBLE POINTS OF DISCUSSION ELSEWHERE ALONG EISENHOWER'S ROUTE:

ITALY--NO REAL MAJOR PROBLEMS IN ITALIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS TO BE THRESHED OUT. MAYBE A SUBDUED REMINDER THAT ITALY WOULD PREFER A STRONGER ROLE IN NATO, AT LEAST EQUAL TO THAT OF FRANCE, AND MORE CONSULTATION AMONG ALL WESTERN ALLIES--BIG AND LITTLE. PERHAPS A GENERALIZED REVIEW OF WORLD PROBLEMS, INCLUDING GERMAN REUNIFICATION, DISARMAMENT, NATO DEFENSES, THE MIDDLE EAST.

FRANCE--NO SEPARATE TALKS SCHEDULED WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. IF THERE ARE SOME, NATO, FRANCE'S TROUBLES WITH ALGERIA, FRENCH AMBITIONS TO MASTER ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER ISSUES COULD ARISE.

IRAN--INCREASED MILITARY AID AND CONTINUED U. S. LOYALTY TO FRIENDLY IRAN. WHAT HAPPENS TO SUCH SMALLER NATIONS AS IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY IF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA COME TO SOME LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE UNDERSTANDING? ALL RANKS OF IRANIANS ARE CONCERNED, EVEN THOUGH THE SHAH SAYS AN AGREEMENT THAT WOULD BE HARMFUL TO SMALL COUNTRIES "IS NOT EVEN IMAGINABLE." IRAN THINKS THE UNITED STATES HAS GRANTED AID READILY, BUT NEVER ENOUGH.

TURKEY--TIME SCHEDULE FOR MISSILE BASES IN TURKEY; THE POSSIBILITY OF ADDING AFGHANISTAN TO THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION; A FAVORITE TURKISH THESIS: THAT AMERICAN AID SHOULD GO PRIMARILY TOWARD AMERICAN ALLIES RATHER THAN TO SUCH NEUTRALS AS THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

AFGHANISTAN--AID. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED ONLY ABOUT HALF AS MUCH AS RUSSIA FOR A COUNTRY WHICH NEEDS A GREAT DEAL. U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT CONCERNED OVER POSSIBILITY OF EXTENSIVE SOVIET ECONOMIC PENETRATION, EVEN THOUGH AFGHANS INSIST THEY AREN'T BEING PULLED FINANCIALLY INTO RUSSIAN ORBIT.

PAKISTAN--WEAPONS AS WELL AS AID. PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN CONCERNED ABOUT THE CHINESE IN WESTERN TIBET, NEAR THE PAKISTAN-HELD PART OF KASHMIR, AND RUSSIAN ROAD-BUILDING PROGRAM IN AFGHANISTAN. PAKISTAN'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON U. S. AID.

GREECE--GREEK RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA, ON WHICH GREEKS BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES SOMEHOW CAN BRING PRESSURE. GREEK CONCERNS: RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ALBANIA; BULGARIAN FAILURE TO PAY ANY OF THE 40 MILLION DOLLARS IN WAR REPARATIONS DUE UNDER PEACE TREATY, PLUS MAINTENANCE OF ESTIMATED 240,000-MAN BULGARIAN MILITARY FORCE TO GREECE'S 150,000.

TUNISIA--FURTHER FINANCIAL AID FOR A STRUGGLING COUNTRY; TUNISIAN PLANS TO RECOGNIZE RUSSIA DIPLOMATICALLY; ALGERIAN REBELLION AGAINST FRANCE--TUNISIA IS THE MAIN SUPPLY AND POLITICAL BASE FOR THE REBELS;

THE FUTURE OF BIG, FRENCH-HELD NAVAL BASE AT BIZERTE, WHICH NATO WOULD USE IN WARTIME.

MOROCCO--FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR EVACUATION OF FOUR U. S. AIR BASES AND ONE NAVAL BASE, ALREADY AGREED UPON IN PRINCIPLE; THE ALGERIAN REBELLION RAGING ON AND ACROSS MOROCCO'S EASTERN FRONTIER. BOTH EISENHOWER AND KING MOHAMMED V SUPPORT THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION EXPOUNDED BY DE GAULLE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF WEDNESDAY, DEC. 2--SENT DEC. 1

CR/ER818AES NM

A35WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS

SNYDER

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--A SPRIGHTLY MAN 78 YEARS OLD HAS AN IMPORTANT ASSIGNMENT AMONG THOSE ACCOMPANYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS GRUELING TRIP ABROAD.

EISENHOWER TAKES OFF TOMORROW NIGHT ON A 23,000-MILE TOUR TO THREE CONTINENTS, AND AT HIS SIDE WILL BE MAJ. GEN. HOWARD MCCRUM SNYDER, AS PERSONAL PHYSICIAN TO THE PRESIDENT, SNYDER SELDOM IS FAR FROM EISENHOWER'S SIDE--EVEN WHEN OFF DUTY. HE AND HIS WIFE LIVE IN AN APARTMENT NOT FAR FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

CALLED FROM RETIREMENT THREE TIMES SINCE 1945, SNYDER STILL IS ON ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMY. HE HAS BEEN A DOCTOR AND A SOLDIER FOR HALF A CENTURY.

FOR YEARS HE WAS A CRACK SURGEON, BUT NO LONGER WIELDS A SCALPEL. SNYDER WILL BE 79 FEB. 7 AND STILL IS AS LEAN AND ERECT AS A YOUNG CADET.

A HANDSOME MAN WITH A CROP OF WHITE HAIR, SNYDER IS A POPULAR FAVORITE AROUND THE WHITE HOUSE--WITH THE EISENHOWER FAMILY AND ALL THE OTHERS. THAT INCLUDES NEWSMEN DESPITE THE FACT HE DOES LITTLE TALKING ABOUT THE HEALTH OF HIS FAMOUS CHARGE, THE PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER'S 19-DAY GOODWILL MISSION TO 11 NATIONS IN EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA ADDS UP TO PERHAPS THE MOST WEARING JOURNEY ANY PRESIDENT HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN. AND AT 69 WITH A HISTORY OF THREE MAJOR ILLNESSES IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS, EISENHOWER IS NOT A MAN ABOUT WHOM ANY DOCTOR COULD REST EASY ON THIS TRIP.

SNYDER AND OTHER ARMY PHYSICIANS GAVE THE PRESIDENT A HEAD-TO-TOE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION JUST A FEW WEEKS AGO AND PRONOUNCED HIM IN EXCELLENT HEALTH EXCEPT FOR CHRONIC BRONCHITIS.

THAT'S A GENERALLY COMFORTING FINDING FOR SNYDER. BUT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES NEVER FORGET THAT PREVIOUS MEDICAL CHECKUPS FLASHED NO WARNING IN ADVANCE OF EISENHOWER'S 1955 HEART ATTACK, THE SURGERY HE UNDERWENT FOR ILEITIS IN 1956, AND THE MINOR STROKE HE SUFFERED LATE IN 1957.

ON THIS TOUR, AS IN THE CASE OF ALL OTHER EISENHOWER TRIPS AWAY FROM WASHINGTON, IT CAN BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED THAT SNYDER HAS ARRANGED ALL ALONG THE THREE-CONTINENT ROUTE FOR ANY EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE EISENHOWER MIGHT NEED. THAT, OF COURSE, IS ROUTINE TO A GREAT EXTENT SO FAR AS ANY TRAVELING PRESIDENT IS CONCERNED.

SNYDER OR THE ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN--AIR FORCE COL. WALTER R. TKACH--ACCOMPANIES EISENHOWER ON EVERY TRIP HE MAKES. THEY ALWAYS ARE ON DUTY OR ON CALL WHEN THE PRESIDENT IS IN WASHINGTON. ONE DOCTOR OR THE OTHER ALSO ALWAYS IS AVAILABLE FOR ANY CARE MRS. EISENHOWER MAY REQUIRE WHEN SHE IS NOT WITH THE PRESIDENT ON HIS TRAVELS.



THE TWO PHYSICIANS HAVE NO OUTSIDE PRACTICE, BUT THEY SOMETIMES ADVISE AND CARE FOR TOP MEMBERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF. SNYDER AND EISENHOWER BECAME ACQUAINTED DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF WORLD WAR II AND NOW ARE CLOSE FRIENDS. SNYDER DIRECTED CARE OF THE PRESIDENT THROUGH THE HEART ATTACK, ILEITIS AND STROKE SIEGES, BUT IN EACH CASE THE DOCTOR CALLED IN TEAMS OF TOP FLIGHT SPECIALISTS. FRIENDS OF SNYDER MARVEL AT HIS VIGOR AT 78. NOT A MAN TO RETIRE EARLY, THE DOCTOR NEVERTHELESS CAN BE UP AT THE CRACK OF DAWN--AND FREQUENTLY IS--TO KEEP PACE WITH THE EARLY RISING EISENHOWER. SNYDER DOESN'T PLAY GOLF, BUT DURING THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS HE HAS WALKED PROBABLY HUNDREDS OF MILES AROUND COURSES WITH EISENHOWER. IN FACT, THE DOCTOR USUALLY TROTS PART OF THE WAY, SHUNNING THE ELECTRIC CART WHICH HE INSISTS THAT THE PRESIDENT USE BETWEEN SHOTS. SNYDER FIRST RETIRED FROM THE ARMY IN 1945, BUT RETURNED TO ACTIVE DUTY TO SERVE AS AN ADVISER DURING THE PERIOD EISENHOWER WAS CHIEF OF STAFF. THE DOCTOR CAME OUT OF RETIREMENT AGAIN IN 1951 TO JOIN EISENHOWER'S STAFF WHEN HE WAS SUPREME COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC FORCES, AND AGAIN WHEN EISENHOWER BECAME PRESIDENT. A NATIVE OF CHEYENNE, WYO., SNYDER GOT HIS MEDICAL DEGREE AT JEFFERSON COLLEGE, PHILADELPHIA, IN 1905. THREE YEARS

AND AGAIN WHEN EISENHOWER BECAME PRESIDENT.

A NATIVE OF CHEYENNE, WYO., SNYDER GOT HIS MEDICAL DEGREE AT JEFFERSON COLLEGE, PHILADELPHIA, IN 1905. THREE YEARS LATER HE WAS APPOINTED A FIRST LIEUTENANT IN THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS. FROM THE START HE SPECIALIZED IN SURGERY AND HAD GRADUATE TRAINING AT THE FAMED MAYO CLINIC AMONG OTHER INSTITUTIONS.

CR410AES

A145WX (ADV)

(400) ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY DEC.3--NOTE DATE

BARBARA

BY FRANCES LEWINE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--BARBARA EISENHOWER LEFT HER FOUR CHILDREN IN THE HANDS OF A BABYSITTER AND PREPARED TO TAKE OFF THURSDAY NIGHT ON HER FIRST JET PLANE RIDE--A 22,000-MILE TRIP WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

SHE AND HER HUSBAND, ARMY MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, ARE THE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY THE PRESIDENT IS TAKING ALONG ON HIS GOODWILL TOUR TO 11 COUNTRIES.

THE TRIP WAS CONSIDERED TOO TOUGH FOR HIS WIFE, MAMIE, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

INSTEAD OF STAYING HOME AT THE WHITE HOUSE, THOUGH, IT IS EXPECTED MRS. MAMIE EISENHOWER WILL TAKE A TRIP OF HER OWN TO DENVER, COLO., TO VISIT HER 81-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, MRS. JOHN S. DOUD.

DATE OF DEPARTURE FOR THE FIRST LADY WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT BARBARA EISENHOWER WON'T BE A STAND IN FOR THE FIRST LADY. THERE'S NO SUCH THING ON THIS TRIP.

THERE WILL BE NO OFFICIAL DUTIES FOR ATTRACTIVE, DARK-HAIRED BARBARA, ABOUT 33, WHO CALLS THE PRESIDENT "DAD."

ON THE FAST-PACED TRIP SHE HOPES SHE CAN FIND SOME TIME FOR SIGHT-SEEING, PARTICULARLY MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, AND POSSIBLY VISITING HOSPITALS.

YOUNG MRS. EISENHOWER, DAUGHTER OF AN ARMY OFFICER AND MARRIED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ONLY SON--ALSO A CAREER ARMY MAN, HAS BEEN IN EUROPE

1959 30.24-9385  
TWICE.

SHE CAMPAIGNED A BIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN 1952, BUT HAS USUALLY STAYED OUT OF THE PUBLIC SPOTLIGHT.

HER FOUR CHILDREN, DAVID, 11; BARBARA ANNE, 10; SUSAN, ALMOST 8; AND MARY JEAN, WHO WILL BE 4 ON DEC. 31, ARE STAYING AT THEIR RED BRICK HOME ON THE EDGE OF EISENHOWER'S FARM AT GETTYSBURG, PA. THE THREE OLDEST ARE AT ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. MARY JEAN ATTENDS A KINDERGARTEN.

BARBARA AND JOHN EISENHOWER GAVE UP SUBURBAN LIVING IN NEARBY ALEXANDRIA, VA., RECENTLY TO MOVE TO GETTYSBURG.

JOHN, NOW ON HIS FATHER'S WHITE HOUSE STAFF, COMMUTES WEEKENDS TO GETTYSBURG.

ASKED HOW FARM LIVING COMPARED TO LIFE IN ALEXANDRIA, BARBARA SAID "IT'S JUST ABOUT THE SAME EXCEPT THE PACE IS SLOWER. AFTER ALL, A DAY WITH FOUR CHILDREN DOESN'T VARY MUCH REGARDLESS OF THE PLACE."

THE YOUNG EISENHOWERS MET IN VIENNA, WHERE BARBARA'S FATHER, COL. PERCY THOMPSON, NOW RETIRED, WAS THEN STATIONED. THEY WERE MARRIED IN JUNE 1947 AT FT. MONROE, VA. BARBARA, LIKE HER MOTHER-IN-LAW, MOVED WITH HER HUSBAND TO VARIOUS ARMY POSTS.

JOHN EISENHOWER, WHO SERVED ON ACTIVE DUTY IN KOREA, WAS ASSIGNED TO THE WASHINGTON AREA IN THE SPRING OF 1955 AND HAS BEEN STATIONED NEARBY EVER SINCE.

BARBARA SPENDS MOST OF HER TIME AS A HOMEMAKER. SHE EMERGES OCCASIONALLY FOR HOLIDAYS AND SPECIAL OCCASIONS TO SHARE THE LIMELIGHT WITH HER FAMOUS IN-LAWS. SHE HAS ATTENDED STATE DINNERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND WILL BE IN ON MANY SIMILAR AFFAIRS DURING THE 19-DAY GOODWILL TOUR.

A PROVISIONAL MEMBER NOW OF THE WASHINGTON JUNIOR LEAGUE, SHE HAS BEEN DOING RED CROSS VOLUNTEER WORK IN GETTYSBURG AS PART OF HER MEMBERSHIP TRAINING.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY DEC.3--SENT NOV.30

C71202AES

B83WX Q

IKE-TRIP (140)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL LAND AT CASABLANCA INSTEAD OF RABAT ON HIS VISIT TO MOROCCO DEC. 22 ON THE WAY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FROM HIS 11-NATION GOODWILL TOUR.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE CHANGE TO CASABLANCA WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF KING MOHAMMED V OF MOROCCO.

HE SAID EISENHOWER WILL REACH CASABLANCA AT 11 A.M. FROM SPAIN AND GO TO THE KING'S PALACE FOR LUNCH AND A CONFERENCE.

ANNOUNCING OTHER DETAILS AFTER THE DEPARTURE FROM PARIS, HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER IS TENTATIVELY EXPECTED TO REACH MADRID AT 4:30 P.M. DEC. 21 AND WILL DRIVE 28 MILES WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO TO MONCOLA PALACE WHERE EISENHOWER WILL STAY OVERNIGHT.

FRANCO WILL GIVE A DINNER THAT NIGHT FOR EISENHOWER AT ORIENTE PALACE AND THE NEXT MORNING THE TWO LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PARTIES WILL HAVE A BREAKFAST DISCUSSION AT PARDO PALACE.

EG959PES



A105

BOMBAY, INDIA, DEC. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY END HIS GOODWILL MISSION TO INDIA BY TAKING HOME A ZOO--OR AT LEAST TWO TIGERS, A BULL AND A COUPLE OF LIONS.

THE HEALTH MINISTER OF MADHYA PRADESH STATE, RANI PADVAVUTI DEVI, ANNOUNCED THAT SHE WILL PRESENT EISENHOWER WITH TWO ROYAL BENGAL TIGER CUBS RECENTLY CAPTURED IN THE JUNGLES OF CENTRAL INDIA.

THE GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH STATE HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL GIVE HIM A BULL OF A RARE INDIAN BREED WHEN HE VISITS THE NEW DELHI WORLD AGRICULTURAL FAIR.

REPORTS HERE SAY THAT OTHER STATE GOVERNMENTS PLAN SIMILAR GIFTS, INCLUDING LION CUBS FROM GIR FOREST.

KS917AES

A33

(280)

BY EDDY GILMORE

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)-MIKOLAJ PARA, A PLE, WAS CAPTURED BY THE RUSSIANS 19 YEARS AGO. HE FOUGHT A WAR AND DRIFTED TO BRITAIN NEVER KNOWING IN ALL THOSE YEARS WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIS WIFE OR THEIR EXPECTED CHILD.

THE STORY BEGAN IN POLAND IN 1940. MIKOLAJ PARA'S WIFE, JANINA, WAS EXPECTING THEIR FIRST BABY.

A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE BABY WAS BORN, PARA WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS WHO THEN OCCUPIED PART OF POLAND.

TAKEN TO THE U.S.S.R., THE BEWILDERED MAN WAS MOVED FROM ONE LABOR CAMP TO ANOTHER. HE WAS FINALLY ALLOWED TO JOIN THE FREE POLISH ARMY BEING FORMED IN IRAN.

FROM IRAN HE WENT TO ITALY AND FOUGHT THROUGH THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN, NEVER KNOWING IF HIS WIFE WAS ALIVE, OR IF SHE HAD THE CHILD.

IN 1946 HE CAME TO BRITAIN WITH MANY OTHER POLES. HE STILL DIDN'T KNOW IF HIS WIFE, OR ANY CHILD, HAD SURVIVED THE BATTLES FOUGHT ACROSS POLAND.

PARA BEGAN A NEW LIFE. ONE DAY A SCHOOLBOY'S LETTER ARRIVED FROM COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND. IT WAS SIGNED "ZBIGNIEW PARA," AND MIKOLAJ KNEW IT WAS HIS SON.

FROM THEN ON THE FATHER'S MAIN OBJECT WAS TO BRING HIS WIFE AND SON TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES SAID THE SON COULD NOT APPLY FOR AN EXIT VISA UNTIL HE WAS 19. THEY SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE WIFE.

FINALLY THAT DATE CAME, THE BOY APPLIED, AND LAST SUNDAY HE ARRIVED IN LONDON.

THE FATHER CAME HERE FROM THE INDUSTRIAL TOWN OF LETCHWORTH FOR A JOYOUS REUNION. HE TOOK HIS HANDSOME SON TO HIS HOME AND THEY TALKED THROUGH THE NIGHT AND THE FOLLOWING DAY.

THEN THE FATHER, A STEEL WORKER, HAD TO GO ON THE NIGHT SHIFT.

WHEN HE RETURNED YESTERDAY HE FOUND HIS SON DEAD IN A GAS-FILLED BEDROOM. A CORONER FOUND THE YOUTH DIED ACCIDENTALLY FROM ASPHYXIATION AND BLAMED A FAULTY CHIMNEY.

"WHEN HE ARRIVED ON SUNDAY," THE FATHER TOLD POLICE, "IT WAS THE HAPPIEST MOMENT OF MY LIFE. HE WAS HAPPY, TOO. NOW HE'S DEAD-- AFTER ALL THOSE YEARS OF WAITING AND HOPING."

NOW, SAID PARA, HE MUST WRITE HIS WIFE IN POLAND "TO BREAK THE TERRIBLE NEWS."

JF459PES

1959

A6

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY ULYS YATES

PARIS, DEC. 2 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, ENDING TWO DAYS OF TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, CAME OUT TODAY FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING IN PARIS LATE NEXT APRIL.

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER ANNOUNCED HE AND DE GAULLE WERE AGREED ON ALL IMPORTANT ISSUES. BUT HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE FRENCH PRESIDENT AGREED WITH HIM ON A TIME AND PLACE FOR A SUMMIT MEETING.

A FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THAT ADENAUER HAD CASUALLY INFORMED DE GAULLE OF HIS SUMMIT PREFERENCE WHILE THEY WERE SAYING GOODBY AT ELYSEE PALACE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FRENCH POSITION STILL IS THAT THE DATE AND PLACE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE WEST AT A MEETING OPENING IN PARIS DEC. 19.

DE GAULLE HAS BEEN TALKING ABOUT A TOP-LEVEL MEETING IN THE SPRING AFTER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV VISITS PARIS IN MARCH. THIS HAS ANNOYED THE BRITISH, WHO WANT A SUMMIT MEETING SOONER. GENEVA PREVIOUSLY HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A LIKELY SITE.

ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE BEST TIME AND PLACE FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, ADENAUER REPLIED "I THINK IN THE SECOND HALF OF APRIL IN PARIS."

ABOUT THE PROGRAM FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, ADENAUER SAID: "I HAVE TALKED WITH (BRITISH PRIME MINISTER) MACMILLAN IN CHEQUERS AND WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE HERE AND THE AGENDA IS PRESENTLY BEING TALKED ABOUT BY A WORKING GROUP IN WASHINGTON. I SUPPOSE AGREEMENT WILL RESULT FROM ALL THIS."

"IT WAS A GOOD THING FOR US TO COME HERE," THE CHANCELLOR SAID OF HIS TRIP TO PARIS. "THE TALKS MAINLY SERVED TO PREPARE FOR THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING ON DEC. 19. WE OF COURSE TALKED OVER THE GENERAL POLITICAL SITUATION AND I AM HAPPY TO SAY THAT WE ARE IN AGREEMENT ON ALL IMPORTANT POINTS."

ADENAUER DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAILS OF HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH DE GAULLE AND PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT HE AND DEBRE GOT INTO AN ARGUMENT YESTERDAY OVER FRANCE'S ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS. A GERMAN SOURCE SAID THAT THIS WAS PUTTING IT TOO STRONGLY BUT IT WAS CORRECT TO SAY THE CHANCELLOR AND DEBRE DID NOT AGREE ON ALL POINTS.

ADENAUER SAID THAT HE AND DE GAULLE AGREED "ON THE ABSOLUTE NECESSITY OF NATO." BUT THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED "THE DEFENSE INTEGRATION HAS TO BE STRENGTHENED."

IN THIS, HE APPEARED TO BE OPPOSED TO DE GAULLE WHO HAS SAID THAT HE CONSIDERS INTERNATIONAL MILITARY COMMANDS SUCH AS THAT OF NATO'S A DEAD POLICY. DE GAULLE HAS PULLED MOST OF HIS FORCES FROM UNDER NATO CONTROL, CAUSING CONCERN IN WEST GERMANY.

ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT ADENAUER SAID HE AND DE GAULLE AGREED DISARMAMENT WAS NECESSARY AND MUST COME FIRST. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO PLACING THE ISSUE HIGH ON THE AGENDA OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ADENAUER SAID HE WAS IN FAVOR OF PRESERVING THE STATUS QUO IN BERLIN. BUT GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID FRANCE AND GERMANY NEVER WILL RESIST ANY GENUINE IMPROVEMENT OF THE SITUATION.

VON BRENTANO ADDED THAT THE FRENCH AGREED THE BERLIN PROBLEM SHOULD NOT BE DEALT WITH SEPARATELY AT ANY EAST-WEST TALKS. THIS REASSURES THE WEST GERMANS, WHO FEAR A STOP-GAP AGREEMENT MIGHT BE WORKED OUT SEPARATELY ENDANGERING THE 2,200,000 CITIZENS OF WEST BERLIN. ADENAUER WANTS THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. GARRISONS TO STAY IN WEST BERLIN DESPITE SOVIET OBJECTIONS.

Correspondents got the impression the two leaders



DISCUSSED THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER LINE BUT ADENAUER REFUSED TO CONFIRM THIS. THE LINE NOW MARKS THE EAST GERMAN-POLISH FRONTIER. DE GAULLE HAS SAID HE CONSIDERS THE ODER-NEISSE LINE THE REALISTIC POSTWAR BOUNDARY OF GERMANY AND POLAND--A STATEMENT THAT CAUSED GREAT CONCERN IN BONN. GERMAN LAND EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE LINE WAS GIVEN TO POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II. WEST GERMANY REFUSES TO CONSIDER THIS LINE PERMANENT. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID ADENAUER INVITED DE GAULLE TO VISIT BONN BUT NO DATE WAS SUGGESTED NOR DID DE GAULLE GIVE A FIRM REPLY. ADENAUER LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT TO RETURN TO BONN.

J242PES

A40

WITH PARIS ADENAUER A6 (140)  
NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN  
LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI OF ITALY WERE REPORTED AGREED TONIGHT THAT A SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD BE HELD BY LATE APRIL IF POSSIBLE. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID SEGNI ALSO ENDORSED A BRITISH OUTLINE OF AN AGENDA TO COVER THREE MAIN QUESTIONS--DISARMAMENT, BERLIN AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS. SEGNI ENDED A TWO-DAY VISIT TONIGHT. ON ALLIED UNITY, MACMILLAN AND SEGNI DISCUSSED THE ROLE OF FRANCE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, BUT NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN. FRANCE HAS DEMANDED EQUAL STATURE WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN NATO. MACMILLAN ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT ITALY NEXT MARCH. THE VISIT IS IN LINE WITH ALLIED MOVES TO GIVE ITALY A BIGGER SAY IN WESTERN POLICY MAKING. IN QUICK SUCCESSION SEGNI NOW HAS ARRANGED VISITS TO ROME BY PRESIDENT DE GAULLE OF FRANCE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

SM530PES

A100

BERLIN, DEC. 2 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID TONIGHT IT WILL SPEND ABOUT ONE BILLION EAST MARKS ON ITS ARMED FORCES DURING THE COMING YEAR, THE SAME FIGURE CLAIMED FORCES DURING THE COMING YEAR, THE SAME FIGURE CLAIMED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. AT THE INFLATED OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE, ONE BILLION EAST MARKS IS 450 MILLION DOLLARS. THE FIGURE WAS ANNOUNCED BY FINANCE MINISTER WILLI RUMPF WHEN HE SUBMITTED THE 1960 BUDGET TO PARLIAMENT. THE BUDGET CALLS FOR TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF 50,800,700,000 MARKS (23 BILLION DOLLARS).

RS910PES

(PRECEDE PRAGUE DAY)

WABHAUS, GERMANY, DEC. 2 (AP)--TWO WEST GERMAN PILOTS, HELD IN A PRAGUE JAIL SINCE THEIR BOMBERS CRASHED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SIX WEEKS AGO, WERE TURNED OVER TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TODAY.

THE TWO FLIERS WERE BROUGHT TO THIS BAVARIAN FRONTIER CROSSING POINT BY CZECH OFFICIALS. THEY WERE RECEIVED BY WEST GERMAN ARMY DETAIL AND DEPARTED IMMEDIATELY FOR BONN.

30.24-9387

THE AIRMEN, SGTs. HELMUTH KRAUS, 29, AND ROLF ROHMANN, 23, WERE ORDERED EXPELLED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER CZECH AUTHORITIES DROPPED CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THEM FOR VIOLATING CZECH AIR SPACE.

PS352PES

A4

(400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY ANTHONY PEARCE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 2 (AP)--SOME OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S KREMLIN COMRADES OPPOSED HIS DECISION TO THROW IN SOVIET TROOPS AND TANKS TO CRUSH THE 1956 HUNGARIAN REVOLT, HE DISCLOSED TODAY. THE SOVIET PREMIER DEFENDED HIS ACTION IN A SPEECH TO 10,000 OR MORE HUNGARIAN WORKERS AT THE BIG GANZ-MAWAG ENGINEERING AND RAILWAY FACTORY. HE IS HERE FOR THE FIRST CONGRESS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE THE REVOLT.

"WE THOUGHT IN THE SOVIET UNION ON HOW WE COULD HELP HUNGARY'S WORKING PEOPLE AGAINST THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FORCES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"SOME SOVIET COMRADES EXPRESSED ANXIETY THAT ANY AID WOULD BE MISCONSTRUED. BUT WE SAID THAT IN TIME THEY W

MISCONSTRUED. BUT WE SAID THAT IN TIME THEY WOULD SEE WE WERE RIGHT AND WE HAD TO HELP THE WORKING CLASS.

"THE SALIVA OF THE IMPERIALISTS WAS RUNNING IN THEIR MOUTHS AT THE PROSPECT OF HUNGARY LEAVING THE SOCIALIST CAMP. THEY THOUGHT THAT ONE BY ONE THEY COULD SEVER THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES FROM THEIR UNITED BASE."

KHRUSHCHEV CITED THE EXAMPLE OF CZAR NICHOLAS I WHO HELPED PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION OF 1848 UNDER THE HOLY ALLIANCE, A LOOSE AGREEMENT AMONG THE GREAT POWERS THAT WAS USED TO DEFEND THE DIVINE RIGHTS OF KINGS.

HE SAID THE CZAR DID NOT QUIBBLE ABOUT INTERVENING IN 1848 AND ASKED: "HOW COULD THE SOVIET UNION HAVE WITHHELD SUCH HELP IN 1956 WHEN OUR TROOPS WERE STATIONED IN THIS COUNTRY AND THE BEST SONS OF YOUR PEOPLE WERE BEING HANGED?"

HE ALSO RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES GAVE AID IN STAMPING OUT COMMUNIST REBELS IN GREECE AFTER WORLD WAR II, AND COMMENTED THAT "CAPITALISM NEVER HESITATES TO PRESERVE ANOTHER CAPITALIST REGIME."

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS YESTERDAY THE 1956 REVOLT WAS CAUSED BY THE MISTAKES OF HUNGARY'S FORMER STALINIST LEADERS. HE SAID THE PRESENT PARTY BOSS, JANOS KADAR, HAD SET ABOUT COURAGEOUSLY CORRECTING THE ERRORS AND THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME WAS NOW SECURE.

HE TOLD THE CROWDED FACTORY ASSEMBLY HALL THAT THE COMMUNIST BLOC NO LONGER HAD ANY FEAR FROM THE EXTERNAL FORCES OF IMPERIALISM.

"OUR STRENGTH IS GREATER THAN THEIRS," HE SAID. "OUR ARMAMENTS ARE BETTER. OUR ROCKETS ARE ON THE MOON. THEIRS HAVE FALLEN INTO THE SEA."



"THE CAPITALIST WORLD IS SHAKING UNDER THE BLOWS OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE WORKING CLASS MOVEMENT. WHAT REALLY SHAKES IT, EVEN MORE THAN ROCKETS, IS THE ATTITUDE OF OUR WORKERS TO THEIR WORK. FOR OUR PROGRESS TOGETHER WE HAVE LAND AND THE MATERIAL RESOURCES--ABOVE ALL, WE HAVE THE WILL TO WIN."

"THE IMPERIALISTS SAY IT IS ONLY THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM WHICH CAN GUARANTEE A SOUND ECONOMY," KHRUSHCHEV WENT ON.

"THEY STATE THAT THE THIRST FOR MONEY IS THE PRIME MOVER OF WORKERS. BUT WE KNOW THAT OUR WORKERS ARE ACTIVATED BY A SENSE OF PURPOSE."

"NOW THE CAPITALIST WORLD IS SHAKING UNDER THE BLOWS OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND THE WORKING CLASS MOVEMENT. WHAT REALLY SHAKES IT, EVEN MORE THAN ROCKETS, IS THE ATTITUDE OF OUR WORKERS TO THEIR WORK."

"FOR OUR PROGRESS TOGETHER WE HAVE LAND AND THE MATERIAL RESOURCES--ABOVE ALL, WE HAVE THE WILL TO WIN."

"OUR ECONOMY WILL GO UP YEAR BY YEAR AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL RISE WITH IT."

"IN 1960 WE WILL INTRODUCE A SEVEN-HOUR WORKING DAY IN THE SOVIET UNION. IN 1964 WE WILL BEGIN TO SWITCH OVER FROM A SEVEN-HOUR DAY TO ONE OF ONLY SIX HOURS. WE HAVE NO UNEMPLOYMENT. OUR WEALTH INCREASES CONSTANTLY."

THE BULKY SOVIET LEADER FINISHED HIS SPEECH WITH "LONG LIVE JANOS KKADAR. (HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF) OUR BEST FRIEND."

HE PROMISED TO KEEP UP THE "WARMING UP PROCESS" OF RELAXING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS SPEAKING AT THE FACTORY, HUNGARIAN PRIME MINISTER FERENC MUENNICH REPORTED TO THE PARTY CONGRESS THAT THE POST-REVOLUTION REGIME HAD INSTITUTED "PEOPLE'S CONTROLS. . . WHICH HAVE SECURED SOCIALIST LEGALITY."

PEOPLE'S CONTROLS IS AN ELABORATE SYSTEM OF COMMUNIST INVESTIGATORS AND INFORMERS.

J229PES

B58

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8P.M. EST TODAY  
(160)

(ADVANCE)--NEW YORK, DEC 2 (AP)--HENRY CABOT LODGE TOLD AN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS MEETING TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC THREATS NEED NOT ALARM THIS COUNTRY. *delivered*

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED~~ FOR A DINNER MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN., THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS RECALLED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S FREQUENT BOASTS THAT RUSSIA WOULD OUTSTRIP THIS COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY. LODGE ADDED:

"SOME AMERICANS SEEMED IRKED AND ANNOYED BY THIS. BUT I SEE NO REASON TO BE ALARMED BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS WANT TO EAT STEAKS, OR HAVE TELEVISION OR DRIVE CADILLACS."

"I WOULD ALSO WELCOME THE BROADENING OF COMPETITION TO SUCH THINGS AS FREE SPEECH AND THE RIGHT TO THROW AN ADMINISTRATION OUT OF OFFICE BY FREE ELECTIONS. THAT, TOO, WOULD BE A CONTEST IN WHICH EVERYONE WOULD GAIN."

"BUT WE CERTAINLY DISPUTE THE ACCURACY OF HIS PROPHECY. IF WE DO WHAT WE ARE CAPABLY OF DOING, THE SOVIET UNION WILL NEVER SURPASS US."

LODGE RECEIVED THE ASSOCIATION'S WILLIAMS GOLD MEDAL "FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE IN FIELDS CONNECTED WITH INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS AS ONE OF OUR NATION'S STRONGEST GUARANTEES OF PEACE."

THE MEDAL HONORS THE MEMORY OF GEN. C.C. WILLIAMS--WHO WAS LODGE'S UNCLE BY MARRIAGE.

DY742PES

MOSCOW, DEC. 2 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO TODAY PRAISED THE NEW 12-NATION ANTARTICA TREATY, SAYING IT COULD SET THE PATTERN FOR WIDER AND MORE IMPORTANT PEACE PACTS.

"THE ANTARTIC, WHICH IS LARGER THAN, SAY, EUROPE, HAS NOW BEEN PROCLAIMED IN FACT A ZONE FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," SAID TASS COMMENTATOR VICTOR KHARKOV. "WHY COULD NOT SUCH FRUITFUL COOPERATION BE ACHIEVED WITH REGARD TO OTHER CONTINENTS?"

THE 30-YEAR TREATY TO PRESERVE THE ANTARCTIC FOR PEACEFUL SCIENTIFIC EXPLORATION WAS SIGNED IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY.

A81

(250)

NEW YORK, DEC. 2 (AP)--RUSSIAN IRE OVER BOOKS SENT TO MOSCOW FOR THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION THERE LAST SUMMER WAS TOUCHED OFF BY SOME VOLUMES GIVING INSTRUCTIONS IN RUSSIAN ON HOW TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM, HAROLD C. MCCLELLAN, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE EXHIBITION, SAID TODAY.

THE BOOKS IN QUESTION WERE SPOTTED IN A WAREHOUSE PRIOR TO THE EXHIBITION AND WERE WITHHELD FROM DISPLAY.

ONE SET "SOMEHOW SLIPPED BY WHICH SHOULD HAVE NEVER GOTTEN IN" THE SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA, MCCLELLAN SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS.

"THESE BOOKS WERE IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, MIND YOU, AND THEIR BURDEN WAS TO TEACH THE READERS HOW TO ORGANIZE TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM WITHIN THEIR OWN COUNTRY," MCCLELLAN SAID.

"SOME PART OF OUR TROUBLES, YOU CAN SEE, WERE OF OUR OWN MAKING."

MCCLELLAN SAID THE RUSSIANS DISCOVERED THESE BOOKS IN THE WAREHOUSE, BEFORE AMERICANS CONNECTED WITH THE EXHIBIT DID, AND "NATURALLY THEY WERE IRRITATED, TO SAY THE LEAST."

"THEY WANTED TO CENSOR THE WHOLE BOOK EXHIBIT," MCCLELLAN CONTINUED. "THIS INVOLVED A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE ON WHICH I COULD NOT GIVE GROUND."

"I TOLD THEM: 'I'M MADDER ABOUT THIS THAN YOU ARE. THERE'S NO PLACE FOR BOOKS LIKE THIS IN THE EXHIBITION. THEY'RE IN THE WAREHOUSE AND THEY'RE NOT COMING TO THE EXHIBITION SITE, BUT THIS IS MY RESPONSIBILITY AND NOT YOURS. YOU'RE NOT GOING TO CENSOR THIS EXHIBITION..."

"ALTHOUGH WE MADE IT STICK, YOU CAN IMAGINE THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN REACTION."

SOME 30 OR MORE OTHER BOOKS NEVERTHELESS WERE HAULED AWAY FROM THE EXHIBITION THE DAY IT OPENED, JULY 24.

TD811PES

A139

BOMBAY, INDIA, DEC. 2 (AP)--THE U.S. CONSULATE TODAY SAID IT HAS DROPPED THE CASE OF TWO FOREIGNERS WHO TRIED TO INTERCEPT AN INDIAN EMPLOYE CARRYING CODED MESSAGES TO THE CONSULATE.

A STATEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CASE HAD BEEN REFERRED TO INDIAN POLICE FOR INVESTIGATION.

EARLIER, UNOFFICIAL VERSIONS SAID TWO CHINESE ACCOSTED THE MESSENGER SATURDAY. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE STATEMENT REFERRED TO THEM AS FOREIGNERS WITHOUT DESIGNATING THEIR NATIONALITY.

WH117PES

B99CD (Q)

CLEVELAND, DEC. 3 (AP)--MADAME PANDIT OF INDIA SAID TODAY HER COUNTRY WOULD RESORT TO ARMS IF NECESSARY TO HALT RED CHINESE BORDER VIOLATIONS. MADAME PANDIT, SISTER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SPOKE TO THE CLEVELAND SECTION OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN.



SAID MADAME PANDIT, WHO IS THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO ENGLAND:  
"WE WOULD DEPLORE WAR, EVEN A LIMITED ONE, BUT I DON'T KNOW HOW  
YOU CAN MAKE WAR LIMITED ANY MORE. AND CERTAINLY, IF THESE VIOLATIONS  
CONTINUE, WE MUST RISE UP TO THE OCCASION. WE WOULD TAKE ARMS IF  
NECESSARY."

NEHRU SAID IN A RECENT SPEECH THAT IF NEGOTIATIONS WITH RED CHINA  
FAILED, INDIA WOULD DEFEND ITSELF.

MADAME PANDIT STRESSED THAT INDIA USED PATIENCE IN TALKS WITH THE  
COMMUNIST CHINESE "BECAUSE THAT IS OUR POLICY."

SHE REFERRED SEVERAL TIMES TO "CONCERN AT THE IDEA WE MIGHT HAVE  
TO TAKE UP ARMS."

#1138PES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 2 (AP)--JAB AND WESTERN DELEGATIONS WERE  
REPORTED AGREED TODAY ON A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE LIFE OF THE U.N.  
AGENCY THAT CARES FOR A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE AGREEMENT RESULTED FROM FIVE DAYS'  
NEGOTIATIONS IN A WORKING GROUP MADE UP OF JORDAN, LEBANON, THE UNITED  
ARAB REPUBLIC, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

INDONESIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE A RESOLUTION PENDING IN THE GENERAL  
ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR A THREE-YEAR EXTENSION OF  
THE MANDATE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) FOR 1959  
PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE NEAR EAST. E-108

THE AGENCY WILL PASS OUT OF EXISTENCE NEXT JUNE 30 UNLESS THE  
ASSEMBLY ACTS TO KEEP IT GOING. INDONESIA AND PAKISTAN PUT IN THEIR  
RESOLUTION AT THE REQUEST OF JORDAN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

THEN WORD SPREAD THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO LIMIT THE AGENCY'S  
NEW TERM TO TWO YEARS. SO THE THREE-YEAR EXTENSION REPRESENTS A  
COMPROMISE, AND THE RESOLUTION IS LIKELY TO BE REVISED ACCORDINGLY.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE THE TWO BIGGEST SUPPORTERS OF THE  
AGENCY, WHICH IS DEPENDENT ON VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS. OF  
\$32,444,920 THE AGENCY RECEIVED LAST YEAR, THE UNITED STATES GAVE  
\$22,996,069 AND BRITAIN \$5,600,000.

TD1130PES

30.24-9389

A77  
NEW YORK, DEC. 2 (AP)--THERE WILL BE "NO MORE PEARL HARBORS FOR  
UNITED STATES FLEETS IN THIS GENERATION," VICE ADM. WILLIAM R. SMEDBERG  
3RD SAID TODAY.

THEY WILL BE ON THE ALERT AND READY TO MOVE IN ANY DIRECTION AT  
ANY TIME, HE SAID, IN ACCORDANCE WITH POLICY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC  
TREATY ORGANIZATION.

SMEDBERG, COMMANDER OF THE MAMMOTH SECOND FLEET, SPOKE AT THE  
ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ORDNANCE ASSN.

AS754PES

A64WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD GATES

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--THOMAS S. GATES JR. TOOK OVER AS SECRETARY  
OF DEFENSE TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY PROMISED TO LET A STRONGER LIGHT OF  
PUBLICITY FILTER INTO THE PENTAGON.

GATES HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER HE WAS SWORN  
IN AS SUCCESSOR TO NEIL H. MCELROY AND SAID HE HOPED TO HOLD SUCH  
GATHERINGS WITH NEWSMEN AT LEAST EVERY TWO WEEKS.

HE ALSO SAID HE INTENDED TO GIVE THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY  
AND AIR FORCE A MUCH BIGGER SAY IN PUBLICIZING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE  
INDIVIDUAL SERVICES. HE SAID HE WOULD ENCOURAGE THEM TO HOLD NEWS CON-  
FERENCES AND TO RESPOND DIRECTLY TO QUESTIONS DEALING WITH "FACTUAL"  
MATTERS.

GATES' POSITION REVERSES A TREND THAT HAS BECOME ALMOST A STANDING  
POLICY IN RECENT YEARS -- THAT THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SHOULD BE THE  
SOLE SPOKESMAN FOR THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AT THE SEAT OF GOVERN-  
MENT.

UNDER THIS POLICY, UNDER WHICH GATES HIMSELF OPERATED AS UNDERSECRE-  
TARY AND LATER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, THE HEADS OF THE MILITARY DEPART-  
MENTS RARELY SPOKE OUT EXCEPT WHEN THEY WERE WELL AWAY FROM WASHINGTON.  
GATES SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND ALL ITS OFFICIALS HAD AN OBLI-  
GATION TO SEE THAT THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF INFORMATION WAS MADE PUB-  
LIC.

HE SAID IN HIS OPINION CABINET AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS MUST "OPERATE  
IN AN OPEN, GLASS-ROOFED HOUSE" AND SHOULD HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE EXCEPT  
MATTERS GENUINELY INVOLVED IN MILITARY SECURITY.

GATES' PREDECESSOR, MCELROY, MET WITH THE PRESS AT FAIRLY REGULAR  
INTERVALS EARLY IN HIS TENURE. BUT HE HAD NOT HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE  
FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BEFORE HIS FAREWELL APPEARANCE YESTERDAY.

GATES SAID HE HOPED TO PUT THE NEW POLICY INTO EFFECT AFTER HIS RE-  
TURN FROM A NATO DEFENSE MEETING STARTING DEC. 12 IN PARIS.

JA722PES

A33WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

MCELROY

BY GEOFFREY GOULD

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--NEIL H. MCELROY, RETIRING SECRETARY OF DE-  
FENSE, CONCEDES THE UNITED STATES WILL LAG BEHIND RUSSIA IN INTERCONTIN-  
ENTAL MISSILES FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

BUT MCELROY CONTENDED THE NATION HAS ENOUGH STRIKING POWER IN OTHER  
FORMS TO OFFSET THIS MISSILE GAP.

AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, A FEW HOURS AFTER HIS RE-  
SIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, MCELROY SAID THESE STEPS



HAVE BEEN TAKEN OR WILL BE TAKEN TO FILL IN THE GAP:

1. CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED FOR ENOUGH MONEY TO LET THE AIR FORCE MAINTAIN AN AIRBORNE ALERT IF NECESSARY DURING THE THREE YEAR MISSILE LAG PERIOD. IN SUCH AN ALERT, BOMBERS CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD BE IN THE AIR AT ALL TIMES, SAFE FROM SNEAK ATTACK AND READY FOR INSTANT RETALIATION.

2. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE HOUND DOG MISSILE HAS ADDED YEARS TO THE USEFULNESS OF MANNED BOMBERS SUCH AS THE B52. THIS MISSILE CAN BE FIRED FROM AN AIRBORNE B52 AT TARGETS UP TO 500 MILES AWAY.

3. THE NAVY'S POLARIS MISSILE, WHILE NOT YET OPERATIONAL, WILL BE READY TO GO NEXT YEAR. THIS IS THE 1,500-MILE MISSILE THAT CAN BE CARRIED ANYWHERE BY ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES AND FIRED FROM UNDER WATER.

MCELROY'S DISCLOSURE THAT THE COUNTRY WILL RELY HEAVILY ON THE B52 FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE AIR FORCE ALL BUT CANCELED THE B70 HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM.

THE B70 IS AN ADVANCED BOMBER DESIGNED TO FLY THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND. IT WAS YEARS FROM BEING OPERATIONAL ALTHOUGH HALF A BILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN SPENT ON IT. NOW ONLY ONE OR TWO PROTOTYPES WILL BE BUILT. THE B70 HAD BEEN CRITICIZED ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD BE OBSOLETE IN THE MISSILE AGE EVEN BEFORE IT WENT INTO PRODUCTION.

MCELROY SAID THAT AS OF TODAY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES--A VERY SMALL NUMBER. BUT HE SAID RUSSIAN PRODUCTION WILL OUTSTRIP THE U. S. IN COMING YEARS.

LAST JULY MCELROY SAID RUSSIA HAD FEWER THAN 10 MISSILES CAPABLE OF HITTING THE UNITED STATES. BUT RECENTLY RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT A RUSSIAN PLANT WAS TURNING OUT 250 MISSILES A YEAR. AND YESTERDAY IN BUDAPEST KHRUSHCHEV SAID RUSSIA HAS A STOCKPILE OF ROCKETS BIG ENOUGH "TO RAZE TO THE GROUND ALL OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

IN SPITE OF THE ADMITTED MISSILE LAG THAT WILL LAST UNTIL 1963, MCELROY CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES TODAY HAS A GREATER ATOMIC STRIKING POWER THAN IT HAD WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE IN LATE 1957.

"IT IS OUR BELIEF THAT WE ARE PREPARED FOR EITHER NUCLEAR OR NON-ATOMIC LIMITED WAR," MCELROY SAID.

IT WAS DURING MCELROY'S TENURE THAT THE UNITED STATES DEVELOPED ITS FIRST ICBM, THE ATLAS, WHICH NOW IS BECOMING OPERATIONAL. THE TITAN ALSO IS IN AN ADVANCED STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT.

CR355AES

A73 (160)

LONDON, DEC. 2 (AP)--AN UNOFFICIAL BRITISH DEFENSE STUDY GROUP SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS ABOUT 100 PRINCIPAL MISSILE BASES MANNED BY ABOUT 200,000 MEN.

THE BASES WERE SAID TO BE ALONG RUSSIA'S BALTIC COAST, IN EAST GERMANY, IN THE SOUTHERN UKRAINE AND IN THE CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS.

THE REPORT WAS IN A PAMPHLET ISSUED BY THE INSTITUTE OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, A NON-GOVERNMENTAL BODY SPONSORED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. ITS SOURCES OF INFORMATION WERE NOT GIVEN.

THE PAMPHLET DESCRIBED THE MAIN GROUND-TO-GROUND WEAPON EMPLOYED AT THE SOVIET BASES AS A T3 INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, A ROCKET WITH A RANGE OF MORE THAN 5,000 MILES. OTHERS NAMED WERE T2 AND T4 INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES WITH RANGES OF 1,600 MILES AND 1,000 MILES RESPECTIVELY.

POTENTIAL WESTERN ROCKET STRENGTH IN EUROPE WAS LISTED IN THE PAMPHLET AS SEVEN BASES FOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES. THESE WERE NAMED AS FOUR THOR ROCKET BASES NOW READY IN BRITAIN, TWO BASES FOR JUPITER MISSILES BEING BUILT IN ITALY AND ONE PROJECTED JUPITER BASE IN TURKEY.

THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

AS748PES

B88WX (Q)

(140) MISSILE TRACKING

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TO LEARN EVERYTHING POSSIBLE ABOUT DETECTING AND TRACKING BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE STUDY PROGRAM WILL BE BUILT AROUND A TRACKING STATION TO BE INSTALLED ON ROI NAMUR ISLAND, 45 MILES FROM KWAJALEIN ATOLL IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

ESTIMATED COSTS OF THE STATION, INCLUDING TWO HIGH-POWERED RADARS AND A YEARS OPERATION RANGE FROM 75 TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

MISSILES TO BE TRACKED IN THE STUDY WILL BE FIRED BY THE ARMY FROM JOHNSTON ISLAND, 1,420 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE NEW TRACKING STATION.

ONE HIGH POWERED RADAR OF THE TYPE DEVELOPED BY THE RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA WILL BE PROVIDED FOR THE NEW STATION BY THE ARMY. THE AIR FORCE WILL SUPPLY ANOTHER OF AN ADVANCED TYPE DESIGNED BY THE RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING CO.

CONTRACTS FOR BUILDING THE TEST TRACKING STATION, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WILL BE AWARDED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

GG1258PES

A135WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

180 (PNEUMONIC PLAGUE)

WASHINGTON, DEC. 2 (AP)--A YOUNG CHEMIST AT THE ARMY'S BIOLOGICAL WARFARE LABORATORIES AT FT. DETRICK, MD., LAST SUMMER CONTRACTED AND SURVIVED DEADLY PNEUMONIC PLAGUE, THE ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY.

PNEUMONIC PLAGUE IS A SEVERE, FAST-MOVING, VERY CONTAGIOUS AND OFTEN FATAL FORM OF PNEUMONIA THAT IS EXTREMELY RARE IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE VICTIM WAS PFC. RALPH L. POWELL, 22, OF VANLEER, TENN., A GRADUATE CHEMIST. HE REPORTED SICK SEPT. 1 WITH INFLUENZA-LIKE SYMPTOMS AND WAS GIVEN ANTIBIOTICS. THE PNEUMONIC PLAGUE DIAGNOSIS WAS MADE SEPT. 4 BUT THE YOUNG SOLDIER RESPONDED READILY TO TREATMENT, AND WAS RELEASED AS FULLY CURED ON SEPT. 15 AND RETURNED TO LABORATORY DUTY.

AS SOON AS THE PLAGUE DIAGNOSIS WAS MADE ABOUT 70 PERSONS WITH WHOM POWELL HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WERE CHECKED. ABOUT 50 WERE QUARANTINED AND KEPT UNDER OBSERVATION BUT NO MORE CASES DEVELOPED.

THE ARMY SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE HOW POWELL CONTRACTED THE DISEASE DESPITE THE ELABORATE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN IN THE BIOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED AT FT. DETRICK NEAR FREDERICK. IT WAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ILLNESS WAS ACQUIRED IN THE LAB.

MOST OF THE WORK DONE AT THE LABORATORIES IS OF A CLASSIFIED NATURE AND THE ARMY WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE EXPERIMENT POWELL WAS WORKING ON INVOLVED DEVELOPMENT OF AN OFFENSIVE WEAPON OR A DEVICE TO PROTECT AGAINST PNEUMONIC PLAGUE.

EG1106PES

B118 (Q)

(240)

ANNAPOLIS, MD., DEC. 2 (AP)--A JAPANESE PROFESSOR NOW STUDYING IN CALIFORNIA SAID TONIGHT THAT A FUTURE ATOMIC WAR WOULD BE 1,000 TIMES MORE TERRIBLE THAN WHEN ATOMIC BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON JAPAN.

"IT IS TOO TERRIBLE EVEN JUST TO IMAGINE," SAID YASUSHI NISHIWAKI. "IN ORDER TO PREVENT A TOTAL NUCLEAR WAR, EVERYONE MUST WORK VERY HARD FOR ITS PREVENTION."

NISHIWAKI, NEWLY APPOINTED PROFESSOR OF RADIATION PROTECTION AT THE TOKYO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, IS A RESEARCH FELLOW AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND WILL RETURN TO JAPAN NEXT YEAR. HE SPOKE INFORMALLY, IN ENGLISH, TO A GROUP OF ST. JOHNS COLLEGE STUDENTS.

"AS LONG AS THE BIG NATIONS ARE EAGERLY EXPERIMENTING AND PILING UP GREAT STOCKS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," HE SAID, "THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF THEIR BEING USED."



"IF THERE WERE NO POSSIBILITY, NOBODY WOULD BE INTERESTED IN DOING SO. WE MUST ASSUME THERE IS A GREAT POSSIBILITY OF A NUCLEAR WAR."

NISHIWAKI DISCUSSED IN VIVID DETAIL THE BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI DURING WORLD WAR II AND WHAT HE SAID WERE THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON JAPANESE FISHERMEN IN 1954.

HE SAID NOT ALL THE PEOPLE IN JAPAN AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST OR ANTI-AMERICAN, BUT INCLUDE MANY PRO-AMERICANS.

"WE DO NOT WANT THE JAPANESE TO SUFFER MORE NOR DO WE WANT THE PEOPLE OF EUROPE TO SUFFER," HE CONTINUED. "THEREFORE, IT IS OUR DUTY AND RESPONSIBILITY TO CONVEY OUR FEELINGS SO OTHER PEOPLE WILL NOT SUFFER A GREATER TRAGEDY IN THE FUTURE."

HB107AES

A17KX

(160)

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., DEC 2 (AP)--ALL PRELIMINARY WORK HAS BEEN HALTED AT THE SITE OF A NEW HEADQUARTERS FOR THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

DEFENSE AUTHORITIES HAVE URGED TRANSFER OF THE NORAD HEADQUARTERS FROM THE ENT AIR FORCE BASE HERE TO AN UNDERGROUND SITE BLASTED INTO THE GRAINITE OF CHEYENNE MOUNTAIN, SOUTHEAST OF PIKES PEAK.

NORAD IS THE NERVE CENTER OF AERIAL DEFENSE FOR THIS COUNTRY AND CANADA. CONGRESS HAS APPROVED A 10 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR A START ON THE UNDERGROUND HEADQUARTERS.

COL. BARNEY OLDFIELD, CHIEF OF THE INFORMATION FOR NORAD SAID "THERE HAS BEEN A STOPPAGE OF CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED CONSTRUCTION ON ALL SUCH PLANNED COMMAND AND CONTROL CENTERS WHILE ANOTHER LOOK IS BEING TAKEN TO INSURE THAT THE PRESENT PLANS AND TYPES OF CONSTRUCTION ARE ADEQUATE IN THE FACE OF A DETERMINED MISSILE ATTACK."

HE SAID A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECISION IS EXPECTED WITHIN A MONTH WHETHER TO GO AHEAD WITH PRESENT OR MODIFIED PLANS OF CONSTRUCTION.

A FOUR-MILE ACCESS ROAD TO THE PROJECT MOUNTAIN SHELTER WAS COMPLETED NOV. 20, BUT NO WORK HAS BEEN DONE ON THE ACTUAL SITE IN THE MOUNTAIN.

HU236PCS

B66KX Q

(230)

YUMA, ARIZ., DEC. 2 (AP)--HEAVY ATTACK SQUADRONS RETURNED EARLY TODAY FROM SIMULATED BOMBING MISSIONS AGAINST THREE CITIES AS THE NAVY'S AIR WEAPONS MEET MOVED INTO ITS THIRD DAY.

TARGETS OF THE MOCK ATTACKS WERE DENVER, SALT LAKE CITY AND AMARILLO, TEX. THE PLANES TOOK OFF LATE LAST NIGHT, FLYING BY CELESTIAL NAVIGATION. THEIR SCORING WAS TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

NAVY AND MARINE PILOTS FROM THE ATLANTIC FLEET HELD THEIR LEAD IN YESTERDAY'S COMPETITION, WHICH FEATURED LIGHT JET ATTACKS ON A SIMULATED TARGET NEAR SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

SECOND DAY LEADERS IN THE FOUR-DAY OPERATION TOP GUN COMPETITION WITH POINT TOTALS:

LIGHT JET ATTACK, A4D SKYHAWKS, NAVY ATTACK SQUADRON 12, CECIL FIELD, FLA., 2,866 POINTS. HIGH INDIVIDUAL--MARINE LT. COL. PAUL LEMAIRE, SANTA ANA, CALIF., ATTACK SQUADRON 311, EL TORO, CALIF., 1442.

ALL WEATHER FIGHTERS, F4D SKYRAYS--MARINE FIGHTER SQUADRON 513, EL TORO, AND NAVY ALL-WEATHER SQUADRON 3, SAN DIEGO, TIED AT 1,350. HIGH INDIVIDUAL--NAVY LT. COM. D. L. MCGRAW, LAKEWOOD, OHIO, SQUADRON 3, SAN DIEGO, 500.

LIGHT PROPELLER ATTACK--NAVY FIGHTER SQUADRON 85, OCEANA, VA., 5,252. HIGH INDIVIDUAL--NAVY LT. (J.G.) C. B. RUTHRAUFF, DEWEY, OKLA., SQUADRON 85, OCEANA, 1,519.

30.24-9391

ALL WEATHER FIGHTERS, F3H DEMONS--NAVY FIGHTER SQUADRON 41, OCEANA, VA., 8,650. HIGH INDIVIDUAL UNLISTED.  
DAY FIGHTERS, F8U CRUSADERS--MARINE FIGHTER SQUADRON 232, KANE OHE, HAWAII, 12,841. HIGH INDIVIDUAL--MARINE 1ST. LT. GARY A. DAVIS, HIGHWOOD ILL., SQUADRON 232, 1,865.  
HEAVY ATTACK--A3D SKY WARRIORS--NAVY HEAVY ATTACK SQUADRON 11, GUANTANAMO BAY, CUBA, 2,060. NO INDIVIDUAL SCORING.

B&HU943ACS

1959

END — DEC. 2, 1959